

The Committee on the Administration of Justice (CAJ)
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Policing Bibliography

Research material gathered in connection with CAJ report

Human Rights on Duty:

Principles for better policing - International lessons for Northern Ireland

Submission No. S.79
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FINAL DRAFT

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
01/04/94	United States Australia	Code of Best Practice and Guidelines for the Management of Information and Information Systems	Office of Professional Responsibility	Data Gathering/Protection
<i>Article</i>				
02/07/96	Australia NSW	Community Accountability Conferences	Sen. Sergeant Terry O'Connell - NSW Police Service	Accountability Community Policing Restorative Justice Reforming Policing
<i>Conference Paper</i>				
02/07/96	Australia NSW	Restorative Cautions & Interventions: "The Thames Valley Way"	Sen. Sergeant Terry O'Connell - NSW Police Service	Community Policing Restorative Justice
<i>Conference Paper</i>				
02/07/96	Australia NSW	Integrating Police Conferencing into the Canadian System	Sen. Sergeant Terry O'Connell - NSW Police Service	Community Policing Restorative Justice
<i>Conference Paper</i>				
1997	Australia NSW	The Career for You	Police Recruitment Branch - NSW Police Service	Recruitment Ethnic Minorities
<i>Pamphlet</i>				
06/03/96	Australia	Diversionsary Conference Facilitators Kit	Australian Federal Police	Community Policing Restorative Justice
<i>Manual</i>				
5/96	Australia Queensland	Community Accountability Conferencing	Department of Education, Queensland	Community Policing Restorative Justice
<i>Official Report</i>				
11/11/96	Australia NSW	Service Wide Discussions Analysts' Report Number 5	Royal Commission Implementation Unit	Structures Training Recruitment Finances
<i>Official Report</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
4/95	Australia	Disability Strategic Plan	Equal Opportunity Employment Branch - NSW Police Service	Disabled
Manual	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i> Plan for providing access to employment and high quality services for people with a disability in the areas of recruitment, training, and promotion - part of Police Service's EEO Management Plan. (very basic guide)		
1995	Australia	Aboriginal Employment, Training and Career Development Strategy	Equal Opportunity Employment Branch - NSW Police Service	Ethnic Minorities Recruitment
Manual	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i> Provides a five year plan for recruitment, vocational training, and career development opportunities for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people.		
11/07/96	Australia	Building a High Performance Organisation	Jenny Kelly - RCIU Project Officer	Ethnic Minorities Gender Business Organization
Manual	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i> Short "how to" on making the NSW Police Service a High Performance Organisation in which diverse people work effectively together to meet customer needs.		
12/07/96	Australia	Getting the Strategic Direction Right	Chris Bult, et al	Policy/Mission
Manual	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i> Short guide on the recurring themes and thoughts expressed by various groups on the direction the police force should take.		
7/96	Australia	Local Policing	Ray Adams, et al	Community Policing Reforming Policing
Manual	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i> Short guide on moving policing from centralised to local level.		
12/07/96	Australia	Blueprint for Reform: Report of the Action Team for "Delivering the Results"	Col Hobden, et al	Business Organization
Official Report	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i> Report of Action team on how to facilitate "service delivery" to Police Board Sub Committee on Police Reform.		
6/96	Australia	Presentation to Police Board Sub Committee on Police Reform: "Achieving Performance Through People"	Inspector Steve Bradshaw, et al	Reforming Policing Representation
Official Report	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i> Recommendations for reform of the Police Service to involve all people from the community, the government, and other public sector organisations in order to achieve performance.		
19/11/95	Australia	The Career Woman Expo		Gender
Article	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i> A compilation of articles on women in the police force (esp. NSW) provided at the expo.		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
24/11/95	Australia	Discussion Paper on a Proposed Citation Notice Scheme (Draft)	Steve Ireland, Inspector, NSW Police Service	Police Powers
	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i> The paper proposes the creation of a Citation Notice to deal with non-serious offences. The single pocket sized citation notice combines caution, fixed penalty and court attendance notice.		
<i>Official Report</i>				
5/96	Australia	Submission to the Queensland Police Service Review		Reforming Policing
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> A comprehensive general report on the QPS.		Business Organization Structures
<i>Official Report</i>				
1996	Australia	Annual Report 1996	Criminal Justice Commission	Accountability
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> This report is actually a summary of how the CJC performed their research and came up with their recommendations regarding the QPS. Further information on the actual substance of the report is available in other publications.		
<i>Official Report</i>				
	Australia	Getting Together - Talking Sense - Your Voice with the Police	QPS/Office of Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander Affairs	Ethnic Minorities
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> This small pamphlet is about police liaison officers who are a link between members of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander communities and the QPS.		
<i>Pamphlet</i>				
4/95	Australia	Physical Competency Test	Recruiting Section, Police Headquarters, QPS	Training
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Brochure providing information on the physical competency test and a training program and exercises to prepare for it. In addition, a brief explanation of why the test is necessary.		Recruitment
<i>Brochure</i>				
4/96	Australia	What Does a Police Career Offer?		Recruitment
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Brief informational leaflet on the QPS.		
<i>Pamphlet</i>				
1997	Australia	Recruit Interview Panel Questions	Queensland Police Service	Recruitment
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Internal document which appears to be used for actual interview sessions for the QPS.		
<i>Manual</i>				
10/96	Australia	Statistical Information - Police Recruits	Recruiting Section, Human Resources Management Branch, Police Service	Recruitment
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Comparison of intakes re applicant pools, selection process, and applicants appointed from 91 to 96 and annual comparisons of applicant pools and applicants appointed from 79 to 96.		Ethnic Minorities Gender
<i>Official Report</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
10/96	Australia	Gender and Ethics in Policing	Criminal Justice Commission	Ethnic Minorities
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Brief paper which considers whether there are noticeable differences between the ethical perspectives of male and female officers and the styles of policing that they employ. Argued that the influx of women in operation roles will raise ethical stds.		Gender
<i>Official Study</i>				
03/96	Australia	Information Sheet	Queensland Police Service	Recruitment
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Very brief listing of entry requirements, pre-requisite skills, the selection process, initial service training, and equal opportunity requirements for hiring in the QPS.		Training
<i>Brochure</i>				
09/94	Australia	Police Recruit Selection Process	Queensland Police Service	Recruitment
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Brief manual on selection criteria for QPS.		
<i>Manual</i>				
1997	Australia	Police Response to People with a Disability	Queensland Police Service	Disabled
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Guide on how QPS should deal with members of the community - both as victims and suspects - who have disabilities.		Performance
<i>Manual</i>				
06/96	Australia	Recruitment Program for People from Non-English Speaking Backgrounds as Police Officers	Human Resource Management Branch, Recruiting Section, Queensland Police Service	Ethnic Minorities
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i>		Recruitment
<i>Manual</i>				
4/95	Australia	Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Recruitment Program for Police Officers	Human Resource Management Branch, Recruiting Section, Queensland Police Service	Ethnic Minorities
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i>		Recruitment
<i>Manual</i>				
7/96	Australia	A Constable: In the Queensland Police Service	Queensland Police Service	Recruitment
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Tract setting out the general duties of an operational police constable and outlining the criteria for selection as a police recruit.		
<i>Brochure</i>				
10/94	Australia	Contemporary Issues: Aborigines and Torres Strait Islanders in Australian Society: Social Issues	Queensland Police Service	Ethnic Minorities
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Manual used to train QPS officers on the social issues surrounding Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Societies (quite in depth). Includes questions and problems.		Training
<i>Manual</i>				
10/96	Australia	Department of Police: Annual Report 1995-1996	Queensland Police Service	Accountability
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Official report of QPS by Commissioner, as audited, covering the whole range of topics: from Organisational Structure to Finances.		
<i>Official Report</i>				

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19/10/94	Australia	Parliamentary Commissioner for Administrative Investigations	State Ombudsman - R Eadie	Accountability Complaints
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Parliamentary Commissioner (i.e. - State Ombudsman) receives and investigates complaints about the conduct and administrative actions of members of the Police Force.		
1996	Australia	Queensland Police Service: More than a job - a profession	Queensland Police Service	Recruitment Ethnic Minorities
<i>Article</i>	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Advertisement from magazine recruiting for the QPS which emphasises diversity.		
	Australia	Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islander Police Recruitment	Queensland Police Service	Recruitment Ethnic Minorities
<i>Article</i>	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Poster advertising for A&TSI recruits for the QPS.		
1996	Australia	Australian Policing: Contemporary Issues	Duncan Chappell, PhD; Paul Wilson, PhD	Accountability
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Chapter 2: Making the Police Accountable for their Conduct -- David Landa and Colleen Lewis. In order for continued community acceptance of police authority, police must be held accountable for their actions in Australia through several means...		
11/94	Australia	Police Recruit Operational Vocational Education	Queensland Police Service	Training
<i>Manual</i>	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Comprehensive description and explanation of the Police Recruit Educational and Vocational Education (PROVE) program - modelled on the Problem Based Learning educational methodology used in New South Wales.		
06/92	Australia	Annual Reports of the Ombudsman (and Deputy Ombudsman) 1992 - 1995	B W Perry, Ombudsman, Victoria, Australia	Accountability Complaints
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Collection of reports and statistics on police complaints to the Ombudsman.		
11/95	Australia	Confidential Information and Police	Irene Moss AO, Ombudsman, NSW	Accountability Complaints Data Gathering/Protection
<i>Official Report</i>	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i> Report from the Ombudsman to Parliament regarding the introduction of a new police information systems (COPS) and the subsequent rise in complaints regarding to improper computer accesses and the abuse of confidential information by police officers.		
11/95	Australia	Annual Report 1994-95	Irene Moss AO, NSW Ombudsman	Accountability Complaints
<i>Official Report</i>	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i> Report of the Ombudsman who investigates complaints against the police and recommends actions to fix reported problems. The Ombudsman is independent and reports directly to Parliament.		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
	Australia	Ombudsman Response to Australian Law Reform Commission Report "Under the Spotlight"	Commonwealth Ombudsman	Accountability
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Ombudsman suggests reform regarding the ombudsman's power and position, discusses differences between complaint handling bodies and corruption fighting bodies, and generally responds to the previous ALRC report.		
11/92	Australia	Annual Report (1991-1992) - Chapter 7: Complaints (Australian Federal Police) Program	Australian Federal Police	Accountability Complaints
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Discusses role of AFP under the Complaints Act in handling all complaints about AFP actions for years 1991-1992.		
11/93	Australia	Annual Report (1992-1993) - Chapter 4: Australian Federal Police Program	Australian Federal Police	Accountability Complaints
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Discusses role of AFP under the Complaints Act in handling all complaints about AFP actions for years 1992-1993.		
11/94	Australia	Annual Report (1993-1994) - Part 7: Australian Federal Police	Australian Federal Police	Accountability Complaints
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Discusses role of AFP under the Complaints Act in handling all complaints about AFP actions for years 1993-1994.		
11/95	Australia	Annual Report (1994-1995) - Australian Federal Police	Australian Federal Police	
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Discusses role of AFP under the Complaints Act in handling all complaints about AFP actions for years 1994-1995.		
12/94	Australia NSW	Police Conciliation	David Landa, NSW Ombudsman	Accountability Complaints
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Report on the increased use of conciliation to deal with complaints against the police (30% conciliated). This means the matter is resolved in a manner acceptable to the complainant in an informal and cost effective manner.		
05/96	Australia NSW	Police Conciliation - Update	Irene Moss AO, NSW Ombudsman	Accountability Complaints
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Update report on maintaining the use of conciliation to deal with complaints against the police (resolve at least 1/4 by conciliation). This means the matter is resolved in a manner acceptable to the complainant in an informal and cost effective manner.		
06/96	Australia NSW	Some tips for making a complaint	NSW Ombudsman	Accountability Complaints
<i>Pamphlet</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Brief citizens guide to making complaints to the Ombudsman.		

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03/96	Australia NSW	General Information <i>Commentary:</i>	NSW Ombudsman	Accountability Complaints
<i>Pamphlet</i>				
7/96	Australia NSW	The Piat Report <i>Commentary:</i>	Irene Moss AO, NSW Ombudsman	Accountability Complaints
<i>Official Report</i>				
7/94	Australia NSW	Race Relations & Our Police <i>Commentary:</i>	David Landa, NSW Ombudsman	Accountability Ethnic Minorities Performance
<i>Official Report</i>				
3/94	Australia Queensland	Cautioning Juveniles <i>Commentary:</i>	Queensland Police Academy	Training Police Powers Juveniles
<i>Manual</i>				
16/09/82	Australia NSW	Report on the Deficiencies and Limitations of the Current Legislation which Regulates the Handling of Citizens' Complaints Against the Police - Investigation of Alleged Police Involvement in Tow Truck Rackets <i>Commentary:</i>	GG Masterman, QC, NSW Ombudsman	Accountability Legislation Complaints
<i>Official Report</i>				
11/03/82	Australia NSW	Report on the Effectiveness of the Role of the Ombudsman in Respect of Complaints Against the Police <i>Commentary:</i>	GG Masterman, QC, NSW Ombudsman	Accountability Complaints Performance
<i>Official Report</i>				
19/05/88	Australia NSW	Report on Proposals to Amend the Police Regulation (Allegations of Misconduct) Act <i>Commentary:</i>	D.E. Landa, NSW Ombudsman	Accountability Legislation Complaints
<i>Official Report</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
30/04/87	Australia	Report Concerning Allegations Appearing in Various Recent Media Reports and Statements by the Minister for Police that the Police Complaints System is Being Abused	GG Masterman, QC, NSW Ombudsman	Accountability Complaints
	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				
9/87	Australia	Report Concerning Refusal and Failure of the Commissioner of Police to Implement Recommendations Made by the Ombudsman in a Report on an Investigation of a Complaint by Dr. A. Refshauge about Police Conduct During the "Redfern Riots"	GG Masterman, QC, NSW Ombudsman	Accountability Complaints Performance
	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				
11/96	Australia	Annual Report: 1995-1996	Irene Moss AO, NSW Ombudsman	Accountability Complaints
	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i> Comprehensive report by the Ombudsman re response to police complaints, etc.		
<i>Official Report</i>				
5/96	Australia	The Nature of General Police Work	Criminal Justice Commission	Research Performance
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Brief research paper on how the QPS spend their time policing.		
<i>Official Study</i>				
9/95	Australia	Annual Report: 1994-1995	Criminal Justice Commission	Accountability
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Comprehensive report of the CJC's work in reducing misconduct and combatting organised and major crime in the public sector (specifically police).		
<i>Official Report</i>				
7/96	Australia	Submission to the Queensland Police Service Review Committee	Criminal Justice Commission	Accountability Business Organization Structures Training
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Briefly summarises the CJC's position on particular issues relating to the management and operation of the QPS including human resource issues, education and training, organisational management, corporate management, and ancillary functions.		
<i>Official Report</i>				
9/95	Australia	Beat Policing: A Case Study	Criminal Justice Commission	Accountability Police Powers Community Policing
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Brief paper on the CJC's evaluation of the Toowoomba Beat Policing Pilot Project (a joint initiative of the QPS and the CJC to try a new method of delivering policing services to urban communities).		
<i>Official Report</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
8/94	Australia	Implementation of Reform within the Queensland Police Service: The Response of the Queensland Police Service to the Fitzgerald Inquiry Recommendations	Criminal Justice Commission	Accountability Reforming Policing
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Responds to the recommendations of the Commission of Inquiry into Possible Illegal Activities and Associated Police Misconduct (Fitzgerald Inquiry).		
<i>Official Report</i>				
5/94	Australia	Report on a Review of Police Powers in Queensland - Volume IV: Suspects' Rights, Police Questioning and Pre-Charge Detention	Criminal Justice Commission	Accountability Police Powers Detention
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				
4/96	Australia	Informal Complaint Resolution in the Queensland Police Service: Follow-Up Evaluation	Criminal Justice Commission	Accountability Complaints Restorative Justice
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> In 1993 QPS instituted a new method for dealing with minor complaints against the police, known as Informal Resolution. This report measured the impact of these changes via survey of officers and complainants who had been involved.		
<i>Official Report</i>				
11/94	Australia	Informal Complaint Resolution in the Queensland Police Service: An Evaluation	Criminal Justice Commission	Accountability Complaints Restorative Justice
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Assess the IR process for dealing with minor complaints and makes a number of recommendations for improving the procedures.		
<i>Official Report</i>				
9/96	Australia	Annual Report 1995-1996	Criminal Justice Commission	Accountability
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				
6/96	Australia	Handbook: Management Development Program	Queensland Police Service	Recruitment Training
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Briefs on all points regarding the Management Development Program: a 3 level program designed to develop the knowledge, understanding, and skills necessary to support police officers in their transition to sergeants, senior sergeants, and inspectors.		
<i>Brochure</i>				
8/96	Australia	Practical Policing: Interceptions and Pursuits	Queensland Police Service	Training Police Powers
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Part of the Competency Acquisition Program - i.e. - training for QPS recruits regarding urgent duty driving, interceptions (of motorists), and pursuits (of motorists).		
<i>Manual</i>				
1997	Australia	Competency Acquisition Program: 1997 Handbook	Queensland Police Service	Training Recruitment
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> The CAP is part of the continuing education and training of QPS members which is essential to increase professionalism, upgrade operational skills, introduce members to wider fields of expertise, and give members opportunities for pay point progressions.		
<i>Manual</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
<i>Brochure</i>	Australia	Cultural Advisory Office	Queensland Police Service	Policy/Mission
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Very brief statement on the objectives of the QPS to facilitate the delivery of professional and equitable policing services to indigenous and ethnic communities.		Ethnic Minorities
<i>Manual</i>	Australia	Complaints Section		Accountability
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Discusses the function of the Complaints Section and its interaction with the Police Commissioner, etc. The paper is Division 5 of a larger work (not apparent what that is...)		Complaints Structures
10/96	Australia	Special Needs Groups		Disabled
		<i>Commentary:</i> Chapter 6 of something - contains procedures which are designed to ensure that contact between members and a person with a special need is conducted in a manner which is fair and does not place the person at a disadvantage.		Ethnic Minorities Police Powers
10/94	Australia	Operations Management - Emergency Management Planning - study guide	Queensland Police Service	Training
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Part of Competency Acquisition Program - materials on how to handle hazards when they interact with people in urban and rural areas creating emergencies.		Public Order Police Powers
1994	Australia	Australian Emergency Manual - Community Emergency Planning Guide - 2d Edition	Natural Disasters Organisation	Training
		<i>Commentary:</i> Designed to assist in emergency planning at the community level - attached to QPS emergency training CAP manual.		Public Order Police Powers
6/93	Australia	Aborigines and Torres Strait Islanders in Australian Society - Race Relations	Queensland Police Academy	Training
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Part of Competency Acquisition Program - guide to promote cultural and social awareness training for QPS officers.		Ethnic Minorities
5/94	Australia	Aborigines and Torres Strait Islanders in Australian Society - The Law	Queensland Police Academy	Training
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Part of Competency Acquisition Program - examines ATSI customary law and the historical process and effects of the imposition of British common law and the law as it is understood, followed, and passed on ATSI societies.		Ethnic Minorities Legislation
1994	Australia	With Honour We Serve - Integrity in Policing - the Window of Public Trust and Confidence	Clifford J Crawford, LLB (QIT) AFAIM, Chief Superintendent, Queensland Police Service	Ethics
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Addresses the significance of public and member trust and confidence in the organisations ability to conduct its business in an ethical and competent manner.		Performance Business Organization

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
7/96	Australia	Submission to the Royal Commission into the NSW Police Service - Employment and Promotion	New South Wales Police Service	Structures
	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i> Follows the research and work conducted by the Police Service over the past 5 years in reforming the workforce. Proposes a new framework for the management of human resources.		Reforming Policing
<i>Official Report</i>				Recruitment
3/96	Australia	NSW Police Service - Community Attitude	Reark Research	Performance
	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i> Survey of community attitudes re NSW police covering February 1995 - January 1996.		Statistics
<i>Official Study</i>				Research
				Accountability
				Public Order
2/96	Australia	Royal Commission into the New South Wales Police Service - Interim Report	Hon. JRT Wood, Commissioner	Accountability
	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i> Interim report on the nature and extent of corruption within the Police Service, and the capacity of the Professional Responsibility Command, and the civilian oversight agencies, to investigate and deal with corruption and with complaints of misconduct.		Complaints
<i>Official Report</i>				Performance
				Reforming Policing
				Structures
11/96	Australia	Royal Commission into the New South Wales Police Service - Immediate Measures for the Reform of the Police Service of New South Wales	Hon. Justice JRT Wood, Commissioner	Accountability
	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i> Report concluding that the reform process of the NSW police service will be impeded unless change is implemented immediately.		Reforming Policing
<i>Official Report</i>				Structures
9/96	Australia	Comments on the Royal Commission Survey of NSW Police Officers	Janet Chan, Ass. Prof. and Dir., Institute of Criminology, University of Sydney	Accountability
	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i> Dr. Chan comments on the 1995 survey of the Commission of NSW police officers regarding their views on the nature and extent of corruption within the Service and other issues relevant to the Commission's terms of reference.		Performance
<i>Research Paper</i>				
1996	Australia	Survey of New South Wales Police Officers - Summary of Survey Methodology	Royal Commission into the New South Wales Police Service	Accountability
	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i> Survey methodology aiming to obtain information on the nature and extent of corruption in the Service and to provide the opportunity for all currently serving officers and some resigned officers to voice their views on corruption.		Performance
<i>Official Study</i>				
26/04/96	Australia	Analysis of Material Derived from a Survey, Undertaken by the Royal Commission into the NSW Police Service	Australian Institute of Criminology	Accountability
		<i>Commentary:</i> Statistical information derived from the Survey of police (some retired) on corruption within the police service, as compiled and analyzed by the AIC. Very comprehensive.		Performance
<i>Official Study</i>				Statistics
				Research

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
7/96	Australia	Submission to the Royal Commission into the NSW Police Service - Future Strategic Direction and Management	New South Wales Police Service	Reforming Policing Business Organization
	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i> Follows the interim report dealing directly with corruption and stresses the need for radical reform. Offers principles to underpin future strategic direction and the management actions needed to realise it.		
<i>Official Report</i>				
8/96	Australia	Submission to the Royal Commission into the NSW Police Service - Future Directions in the Delivery of Child Protection Services	New South Wales Police Service	Juveniles Reforming Policing
	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i> Prepared in direct response to an invitation for public submissions in relation to the paedophile segment of the RCNPS. Offers reform proposals, suggests a role for the Child Protection Council, proposes changes to the Criminal Prosecution Process, etc.		
<i>Official Report</i>				
7/96	Australia	Submission to the Royal Commission into the NSW Police Service - Future Direction of Education and Training	New South Wales Police Service	Training Comparative Studies Reforming Policing
	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i> Develops a brief rationale for the existence of a Police Academy followed by consideration of a number of issues re police education. Compares two major models involving university participation in police education. Gives recommendations...		
<i>Official Report</i>				
14/11/96	Australia	Information Prepared for the Northern Ireland Civil Liberties Council	EEO Branch, New South Wales Police Service	Recruitment Representation Disabled Ethnic Minorities Gender
	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i> Compilation of statistics on the NSW police service regarding gender, ethnic minority, and disabled representation in recruitment and service jobs.		
<i>Brochure</i>				
1994	Australia	Family Conferencing & Juvenile Justice: The Way Forward or Misplaced Optimism?	Christine Alder & Joy Wundersitz (Australian Institute of Criminology)	Restorative Justice Juveniles
		<i>Commentary:</i> Chapter Three: Family Conferencing in Wagga Wagga: A Communitarian Model of Justice - D.B. Moore and T.A. O'Connell.		
<i>Book</i>				
6/95	Europe	Women in European Policing: "What's it all about?"	Anita Hazenberg & Carol Ormiston, European Network of Policewomen	Gender Comparative Studies
		<i>Commentary:</i> Document attempting to answer the following questions: what has been done to deal positively with discrimination, spec. in the areas of training, as experienced by different police services in nine different European countries.		
<i>Conference Paper</i>				
10/96	Europe	Equal Pay/Equal Treatment - Equal Pay of Policewomen in the European Union	Sietske Rinsema, European Network of Policewomen	Gender Comparative Studies Research
		<i>Commentary:</i> Research to gain insight into the manner in which pay systems within police services of EC member states are set up, and whether these systems are in accordance with the valid European legislation in this field.		
<i>Research Paper</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
03/05/96	Australia	Whistleblowers Protection Act 1994	Queensland Police Gazette	Accountability
<i>Article</i>	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Discusses WPA and explains that the Act provides protection only to a public interest disclosure, and describes just what a public interest disclosure is and how its made.		Legislation
<i>Official Form</i>	Australia	Complaint Against Member of th Police Service	Queensland Police Service	Accountability
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Actual form on which complaint is made pursuant to the Criminal Justice Act 1989, Police Service Administration Act 1990, and Public Service Management and Employment Act 1988.		Complaints
6/96	Australia	Problems with a Police Officer?	NSW Ombudsman	Accountability
<i>Pamphlet</i>	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i>		Complaints
05/11/96	Australia	Papers Produced by the Research and Co-Ordination Division	Royal Commission into the New South Wales Police Service	Accountability
<i>Brochure</i>	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i> Listing of publications from 1990 - 1996.		Research
4/96	Australia	Royal Commission into the New South Wales Police Service - Implications for Reform	Tim Prenzler, et al	Accountability
<i>Article</i>	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i> Article in the Current Affairs Bulletin on police corruption in Sydney.		Performance
<i>Research Paper</i>	Australia	A Problem-Oriented Approach to Preventing Sex Discrimination in Police Recruitment	Tim Prenzler	Gender
		<i>Commentary:</i> Examines application of situational crime prevention measures to sex discrimination problems in police recruitment. Uses examples of pre-entry physical ability tests, firearms handling tests and interviews to illustrate benefits of selection process.		Recruitment Research
<i>Research Paper</i>	Australia	The Police Code of Silence In Queensland: the Impact of the Fitzgerald Inquiry Reforms	David Brereton and Andrew Ede	Accountability
		<i>Commentary:</i> Assesses the impact of the Fitzgerald Inquiry reforms on the "code of silence" within the Queensland Police Service in relation to the duties of the Royal Commission into the New South Wales Police Service.		Comparative Studies
<i>Pamphlet</i>	Australia	Our Transformation - Time to Discuss	New South Wales Police Service	Reforming Policing
	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i> Brief summaries of seven action teams (of the Royal Commission) findings on ways of designing a way forward for the Police Service.		Business Organization

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
31/07/96	Australia NSW	Creating a New Police Service - Draft <i>Commentary:</i> Sets out the broad direction of reform to the NSW Police Service - presents analysis of the present conditions, provides basis for widespread discussion about reforms, and advocates involving as many people as possible in reform and implementation.	New South Wales Police Service	Reforming Policing Policy/Mission
<i>Research Paper</i>				
14/11/96	Australia NSW	O'Keefe Attacks "Uninformed" Critics of ICAC <i>Commentary:</i>	Nathan Vass	Accountability
<i>Article</i>				
14/11/96	Australia NSW	Ryan Draws Up List of Officers to Dismiss <i>Commentary:</i>	Greg Bearup	Accountability
<i>Article</i>				
13/11/96	Australia NSW	Police Power and Public Trust <i>Commentary:</i>	John Hatton	Accountability Police Powers
<i>Article</i>				
07/11/96	Australia	Current Work <i>Commentary:</i> Very short briefing of what the ALRC is working on: Children and the Legal Process, Adversarial System of Litigation, National Archives Legislation, Complaints. Includes list of recent reports, as well.	Australian Law Reform Commission	Reforming Policing
<i>Brochure</i>				
01/11/96	Australia NSW	Overview of the New South Wales Police Service <i>Commentary:</i> Very general overview of structure of NSWPS.	Commissioner of Police, New South Wales Police Service	Structures
<i>Official Report</i>				
30/05/99	Australia NSW	Where Have All the Police Officers Gone? Serving Customers or Hierarchy <i>Commentary:</i> Discusses why there are so many police officers but still not enough people to do the job of policing. Explores themes of culture, customers, and core business and looks at future structures for the NSW Police Service.	Steve Ireland, Royal Commission Implementation Unit	Reforming Policing Structures Business Organization Responsiveness
<i>Conference Paper</i>				
25/07/96	Australia NSW	Submission to the Royal Commission into the NSW Police Service - Corruption Prevention, Complaints, and Discipline (Office of Professional Responsibility) <i>Commentary:</i> Suggests there are four key aspects of corruption prevention that require systemic reform: (1) complaints management and investigation, (2) corruption prevention planning, (3) research, and (4) policy and education.	New South Wales Police Service	Reforming Policing Accountability Complaints Ethics
<i>Official Report</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
7/96	Australia	Australian Law Reform Commission	Australian Law Reform Commission	Reforming Policing Legislation
<i>Pamphlet</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Very brief pamphlet outlining the objectives, etc., of the ALRC and listing their publications - (it's a permanent, independent federal statutory authority established by Parliament to advise the government on law reform).		
11/96	Australia	Defendants' Perceptions of the Investigation and Arrest Process	Criminal Justice Commission	Reforming Policing Police Powers Legislation
<i>Official Report</i>	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Presents the finding of a survey of 489 defendants appearing in Queensland Magistrates Courts. Identifies problems with current police powers and informs development of proposed new police powers legislation.		
27/09/96	Australia	Annual Report 1996	Australian Law Reform Commission	Reforming Policing Legislation
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> General report on the preceding years events and accomplishments - covers developments in the work assigned to the ALRC, law reform and access to justice.		
	Belgium	Analyse	Comite Permanent de Controle des Services de Police	
<i>Brochure</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Brief summary of the work of the Comite: to restore the confidence of the population in the different services of the police in Belgium.		
9/96	Belgium	Rapport Annuel 1996 (Annual Report 1996)	Comite Permanent de Controle Des Services de Police	
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		
9/96	Belgium	De la Loi de la Jungle a la Jungle des Lois (From the law of the Jungle to the Jungle of Laws)	Ligue des Droits de l'Homme	Research Human Rights
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Explanation of national and international legislation on human rights as pertaining to the function of the police. Brief, yet comprehensive exploration of police forces generally (structure, arrest, use of firearms, etc.) all in relation to human rights.		
	Belgium	Strategies for Building Confidence and Trust Among the Public, Civilian Oversight Agencies, and the Police		Police Powers Accountability
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Report on the allegations that certain documents related to criminal investigations and public order are kept undisclosed by the police, which have lead to rumors and questions about the correct functioning of police services in Belgium.		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
4/95	Belgium	The State of Europe - A digest of European police systems, prison conditions, private security, human rights, and civil liberties and the internal security situation in the 1990's	Peter Klerks - Domestic Security Research Foundation	General Overview Structures
<i>Official Study</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Chapter on Belgium giving an overview of the Belgium police service including crime figures, racism, violence, police structures, recruitment and training, weaponry, women in the police, assessment of performance,		
	Belgium	Liste Provisoire des Publications		Research
<i>Brochure</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> List of publications on the subject of policing...		
1994	Belgium	Police Forces in the New European Union: A Conspectus	Leicester University	General Overview Structures
<i>Official Study</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Chapter on Belgium - Constitutional arrangements, politics and administration, the Benelux Economic Union, judicial system, organisation of police, and private security.		
7/96	Belgium	Intervention du 3/10/1996 a l'U.L.B. sur la repartition des taches entre police judiciaire et gendarmerie et sur le controle des polices		Structures Accountability
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Describes the relationship between police forces and the police control body.		
21/10/96	Belgium	Huge Tide of White Turns Against Belgian Justice	Stephen Bates (The Guardian)	Accountability Performance
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Demonstration by Belgians, spawned by the deaths of children by a paedophile gang, to demand a clean-up of the justice system and to point out the staggering inefficiency and complacency of the police.		
1993	Belgium	Statewatching the New Europe		General Overview
<i>Official Study</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Chapter/Section on Belgium's police service (very brief).		
6/95	Belgium	Women in European Policing: "What's it all about?" - Belgium	Anita Hazenberg and Carol Ormiston, European Network of Policewomen	Gender
<i>Conference Paper</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Specific chapter on women in policing in Belgium.		
	Canada	Public Complaints Commission	Public Complaints Commission	Accountability Complaints
<i>Pamphlet</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Explains what the PCC is (an agency independent of the RCMP and established by Parliament to ensure that public complaints against members of the RCMP are examined impartially) and how to make a complaint. Four brochures in different languages.		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
12/93	Canada	North Vancouver Family Court and Youth Justice Committee Annual Report - 1993	Lee Groneberg, Chair	Gender Juveniles
	British Columbia	<i>Commentary:</i> Summary of the years work of the NVFCYJC, which links community and the justice system as found in Family, Youth Court, and Criminal Court as it pertains to spousal assault aspects of family violence.		
<i>Official Report</i>				
12/92	Canada	North Vancouver Family Court and Youth Justice Committee -Annual Report 1992	F. S. Morris, Chair	Gender Juveniles
	British Columbia	<i>Commentary:</i> NVFCYJC general report...		
<i>Official Report</i>				
6/93	Canada	North Vancouver Family Court and Youth Justice Committee - Courtwatch Manual	Sue Bauman, Courtwatch Coordinator	Gender Accountability
	British Columbia	<i>Commentary:</i> Explains courtwatch system which is used to understand and monitor the legislation and administrative practices relating to the justice system. Courtwatchers watch all Family and Youth cases and those Cxriminal cases which pertain to wife assault.		Legislation Juveniles
<i>Manual</i>				
30/09/93	Canada	North Vancouver Family Court and Youth Justice Committee - Setting up a family court and youth justice committee	Sue Bauman, Courtwatch Coordinator	Gender Accountability Juveniles
	British Columbia	<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Manual</i>				
5/92	Canada	Community Implications: Children who witness family violence	Dorothy R. Myers	Gender Juveniles
	British Columbia	<i>Commentary:</i> Report prepared for the NVFCYJC on the after-effects on children of observing wife-battering.		
<i>Official Report</i>				
12/90	Canada	North Vancouver Family Court and Youth Justice Committee Annual Report - 1990	Frank S. Morris, Chair	Gender Juveniles
	British Columbia	<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				
12/89	Canada	North Vancouver Family Court and Youth Justice Committee Annual Report - 1989	Salim Kaderali, Chair	Gender Juveniles
	British Columbia	<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
26/02/93	Canada	Royal Canadian Mounted Police Act - Subsection 45.56(3) - Chairman's Final Report after a Public Hearing	Public Complaints Commission	Accountability Complaints
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>	Report on a complaint by Mrs. Marcella Glambeck regarding adequate protection and relocation of witnesses.	
1996	Canada	La Repression Comme Entreprise: Quelques Tendances Recentes en Matiere de Privatisation et de Justice Criminelle	M. McMahon, Departement de Droit, Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada	Business Organization
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>	Contributes to literature on privatization in criminal justice. Focus is entrepreneurial aspects of corporate and commercial involvement in privatization - I.e. situations where private sector sought to sell products to the penal system and the police.	
<i>Research Paper</i>		Community Empowerment Policing - Roles of Police and Citizens		Community Policing
<i>Legislation/Agree</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>	CEP - providing service to public through increased communication with community members, ascertaining citizens' concerns and getting citizens more involved in addressing and resolving problems that are of mutual concern to both the police and the public.	
<i>Legislation/Agree</i>		An Act respecting police organization - Institut de Police du Quebec		Structures Legislation
<i>Legislation/Agree</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>	(Draft?) legislation on the establishment and organisation of the Quebec police service covering object and powers, documents, accounts and reports, ethics, complaints, investigations, procedure and evidence, appeals, police discipline, inquiries v. QPS.	
23/12/88	Canada	Reglement By-Law 106	Communaute Urbaine de Montreal	Accountability Performance Legislation
<i>Legislation/Agree</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>	By-law respecting the internal discipline of police officers covering duties and norms of conduct of police officers and disciplinary measures to be invoked if these norms are breached.	
20/10/93	Canada	Regelemtn By-Law 106-1	Communaute Urbane de Montreal	Accountability Performance Legislation
<i>Legislation/Agree</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>	Amends by-law 106 on internal police discipline.	
27/06/90	Canada	Code of Ethics of Quebec Police Officers		Ethics Legislation
<i>Legislation/Agree</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>	Act respecting police organization and amending the Police Act and various legislation regarding police ethics requirements.	
23/06/91	Canada	Police Ethics in the Province of Quebec		Ethics
<i>Internal Correspon</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>	One page on the structure of ethics groupings - - police ethics commissioner, police ethics committee, Quebec court, etc.	

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
	Canada	Process of Handling Complaints about the Conduct of Police Officers and Special Constables in their Relations with the Public While in the Performance on their Duties	Commissaire a la Deontologie Policiere	Accountability
	Quebec	<i>Commentary:</i> English version.		Ethics Complaints
<i>Pamphlet</i>				
	Canada	Treatment of a Complaint		Complaints
	Quebec	<i>Commentary:</i> Two pages on Treatment of Complaint by Commissioner and Process of Handling a Complaint with Regard to Police Ethics.		Ethics
<i>Internal Correspon</i>				
	Canada	Discipline "vs" Deontologie		Complaints
	Quebec	<i>Commentary:</i> Three pages of comparison of sanctions rendered over four years (regarding police complaints?).		Statistics
<i>Internal Correspon</i>				
10/91	Canada	Rapport Annuel 1990-1991	Commissaire a la Deontologie Policiere	Accountability
	Quebec	<i>Commentary:</i> General report of the Commission, which examines the conduct of the police in the exercise of their functions that may constitute a derogation from their code of ethics.		Ethics Complaints
<i>Official Report</i>				
12/92	Canada	Rapport Annuel 1991-1992	Commissaire a la Deontologie Policiere	Accountability
	Quebec	<i>Commentary:</i> General report of the Commission, which examines the conduct of the police in the exercise of their functions that may constitute a derogation from their code of ethics.		Ethics Complaints
<i>Official Report</i>				
12/93	Canada	Rapport Annuel 1992-1993	Commissaire a la Deontologie Policiere	Accountability
	Quebec	<i>Commentary:</i> General report of the Commission, which examines the conduct of the police in the exercise of their functions that may constitute a derogation from their code of ethics.		Disabled Complaints
<i>Official Report</i>				
12/94	Canada	Rapport Annuel 1993-1994	Commissaire a la Deontologie Policiere	Accountability
	Quebec	<i>Commentary:</i> General report of the Commission, which examines the conduct of the police in the exercise of their functions that may constitute a derogation from their code of ethics.		Ethics Complaints
<i>Official Report</i>				
	Canada	Process de Traitement des Plaintes sur la Conduite des Policiers et des Constables Seciaux	Commissaire a la Deontologie Policiere	Accountability
	Quebec	<i>Commentary:</i> Bried explanation of how the Commission treates complaints against the police. (French version).		Ethics Complaints
<i>Pamphlet</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
21/11/95	Canada	Programme d'Acces a l'Egalite a la Surete du Quebec	Surete du Quebec Police	Recruitment
	Quebec	<i>Commentary:</i> Discusses the program of affirmative action recruitment for the Quebec police service, in order to make the police more representative of society.		Representation
Official Report				Ethnic Minorities
				Gender
11/95	Canada	Neighbourhood Policing	Communaute Urbaine de Montreal	Community Policing
	Quebec	<i>Commentary:</i> Sets forth the guiding principles - public security, police interventions, internal functioning - on which Service in the Montreal Urban Community will be provided.		
Manual				
6/96	Canada	Evolution: Avril, Mai, Juin 1996	Communaute Urbaine de Montreal	General Overview
	Quebec	<i>Commentary:</i> Covers generally the goings-on of the Montreal police for the quarter.		
Official Report				
12/05/96	Canada	Royal Canadian Mounted Police - External Review Committee - Annual Report 1995-1996	F. Jennifer Lynch, Q.C., Acting Chairperson	Accountability
		<i>Commentary:</i> The RCMP ERC is an independent and impartial, quasi-judicial body that reviews appeals of formal discipline, appeals of discharge or demotion, and certain types of grievances involving members of the RCMP. Rep's both members and public - balancing agent.		Performance
Official Report				
30/06/95	Canada	Royal Canadian Mounted Police - External Review Committee - Annual Report 1994-1995	F. Jennifer Lynch, Q.C., Acting Chairperson	Accountability
		<i>Commentary:</i> The RCMP ERC is an independent and impartial, quasi-judicial body that reviews appeals of formal discipline, appeals of discharge or demotion, and certain types of grievances involving members of the RCMP. Rep's both members and public - balancing agent.		Performance
Official Report				
30/06/94	Canada	Royal Canadian Mounted Police - External Review Committee - Annual Report 1993-1994	F. Jennifer Lynch, Q.C., Acting Chairperson	Accountability
		<i>Commentary:</i> The RCMP ERC is an independent and impartial, quasi-judicial body that reviews appeals of formal discipline, appeals of discharge or demotion, and certain types of grievances involving members of the RCMP. Rep's both members and public - balancing agent.		Performance
Official Report				
30/06/93	Canada	Royal Canadian Mounted Police - External Review Committee - Annual Report 1992-1993	F. Jennifer Lynch, Q.C., Acting Chairperson	Accountability
		<i>Commentary:</i> The RCMP ERC is an independent and impartial, quasi-judicial body that reviews appeals of formal discipline, appeals of discharge or demotion, and certain types of grievances involving members of the RCMP. Rep's both members and public - balancing agent.		Performance
Official Report				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
14/06/91	Canada	Royal Canadian Mounted Police - External Review Committee - Annual Report 1990-1991	F. Jennifer Lynch, Q.C., Acting Chairperson	Accountability Performance
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> The RCMP ERC is an independent and impartial, quasi-judicial body that reviews appeals of formal discipline, appeals of discharge or demotion, and certain types of grievances involving members of the RCMP. Rep's both members and public - balancing agent.		
15/06/90	Canada	Royal Canadian Mounted Police - External Review Committee - Annual Report 1989-1990	Hon. Rene J. Marin	Accountability Performance
<i>Pamphlet</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> The RCMP ERC is an independent and impartial, quasi-judicial body that reviews appeals of formal discipline, appeals of discharge or demotion, and certain types of grievances involving members of the RCMP. Rep's both members and public - balancing agent.		
16/06/89	Canada	Royal Canadian Mounted Police - External Review Committee - Annual Report 1990-1991	Hon. Rene J. Marin	Accountability Performance
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> The RCMP ERC is an independent and impartial, quasi-judicial body that reviews appeals of formal discipline, appeals of discharge or demotion, and certain types of grievances involving members of the RCMP. Rep's both members and public - balancing agent.		
10/06/88	Canada	Royal Canadian Mounted Police - External Review Committee - Annual Report 1990-1991	Hon. Rene J. Marin	Accountability Performance
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> The RCMP ERC is an independent and impartial, quasi-judicial body that reviews appeals of formal discipline, appeals of discharge or demotion, and certain types of grievances involving members of the RCMP. Rep's both members and public - balancing agent.		
12/06/87	Canada	Royal Canadian Mounted Police - External Review Committee - Annual Report 1990-1991	Hon. Rene J. Marin	Accountability Performance
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> The RCMP ERC is an independent and impartial, quasi-judicial body that reviews appeals of formal discipline, appeals of discharge or demotion, and certain types of grievances involving members of the RCMP. Rep's both members and public - balancing agent.		
6/87	Canada	Royal Canadian Mounted Police - External Review Committee - Annex to the Annual Report 1986-1987	Hon. Rene J. Marin	Accountability Performance Complaints
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Recommendations of the Commission of Inquiry Relating to Public Complaints, internal discipline and grievance procedure within the RCMP and corresponding provisions of the RCMP Act.		
29/01/1996	Canada	Learning Organization	Royal Canadian Mounted Police - Human Resource Management Strategies Branch	Reforming Policing Business Organization
<i>Internal Correspon</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Plastic Poster on "a stable past" and "a dynamic future" to illustrate the changing landscape of the RCMP.		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
20/06/96	Canada	Diversity Management Section - Mission Statement	Dieter Schachhuber, OIC Official Languages & Diversity Management Branch	Ethnic Minorities Human Rights
<i>Commentary:</i>				
<i>Internal Correspon</i>				
	Canada	RCMP Community Policing	Royal Canadian Mounted Police	Community Policing
<i>Commentary:</i> Sheet listng the general principles of community policing.				
<i>Internal Correspon</i>				
1992	Canada	Policing in Canada - RCMP Principles and Commitments to Diversity	Royal Canadian Mounted Police	Policy/Mission Ethnic Minorities Gender Representation Responsiveness
<i>Commentary:</i> Sets out the principles of diversity regarding effective police service which is appropriate, sensitive and equally responsive to all segments of Canada's diverse society. Covers internal and external diversity.				
<i>Manual</i>				
1989	Canada	Canadian Human Rights Act		Human Rights Legislation
<i>Commentary:</i> "Office Consolidation" of Act.				
<i>Legislation/Agree</i>				
12/88	Canada	Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms		Human Rights Legislation
<i>Commentary:</i> Poster of Charter.				
<i>Legislation/Agree</i>				
	Canada	Royal Canadian Mounted Police Act - 1985 & Royal Canadian Mounted Police Regulations - 1988		Legislation General Overview
<i>Commentary:</i> "Office Consolidation" of Act and Regulations.				
<i>Legislation/Agree</i>				
30/06/88	Canada	Royal Canadian Mounted Police Regulations		Legislation General Overview
<i>Commentary:</i> Regulations respecting the organization, training, conduct, performance of duties, discipline, administrative discharge of members, efficiency and administration, and good government of the RCMP.				
<i>Legislation/Agree</i>				
	Canada	(selected grouping of documents regarding income of police officers in Canada)		Business Organization Finances
<i>Commentary:</i> Comparative information on police salaries.				
<i>Internal Correspon</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
20/06/96	Canada	Police Learning Centre Activities	Durham Regional Police Service	Training
		<i>Commentary:</i> Overview of the activities of the PLC.		
<i>Brochure</i>				
	Canada	RCMP Shared Leadership Vision	Royal Canadian Mounted Police	Policy/Mission
		<i>Commentary:</i> Poster on Core Values of the RCMP.		
<i>Internal Correspon</i>				
16/01/1976	Canada	Report - 1976	Commission of Inquiry on Royal Canadian Mounted Police	Accountability
		<i>Commentary:</i> Inquiry relating to public complaints, internal discipline, and grievance procedure within the RCMP.		Complaints Performance
<i>Official Report</i>				
1988	Canada	Suspensions - A Balanced View	Rene J. Marin, Chair, Royal Canadian Mounted Police External Review Committee	Accountability Performance
		<i>Commentary:</i> Discussion paper on suspensions, with or without pay, of police officers, in order to stimulate discussion and bring a clearly-defined suspension policy and standard of application.		
<i>Official Report</i>				
1989	Canada	Relocation - A Painless Process?	Rene J. Marin, Chair, Royal Canadian Mounted Police External Review Committee	Accountability Business Organization
		<i>Commentary:</i> Discussion paper seeking to address the problems encountered by organizations and their employees who are relocated for employment purposes.		
<i>Official Report</i>				
1989	Canada	Medical Discharge - A Police Perspective	Rene J. Marin, Chair, Royal Canadian Mounted Police External Review Committee	Accountability Business Organization
		<i>Commentary:</i> Discussion paper which seeks to address the issues encountered by organizations and their employees in the matter of medical discharge.		
<i>Official Report</i>				
1990	Canada	Post-Complaint Management - The Impact of Complaint Procedures on Police Discipline	Rene J. Marin, Chair, Royal Canadian Mounted Police External Review Committee (Clifford D. Shearing)	Accountability Complaints
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				
1990	Canada	Post-Complaint Management - Consultation Report	Rene J. Marin, Chair, Royal Canadian Mounted Police External Review Committee	Accountability Complaints
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
1990	Canada	Employee Assistance Programs - Philosophy, Theory, and Practice	Rene J. Marin, Chair, Royal Canadian Mounted Police External Review Committee (Shimon Dolan and Jacob Wolpin)	Accountability Performance Business Organization
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Discussion of EAPs covering alcohol/substance abuse, information and referral (re legal, consumer, financial, child-care, housing, and education matters), executive and employee health and counselling.		
1990	Canada	Employee Assistance Programs - Consultation Report	Rene J. Marin, Chair, Royal Canadian Mounted Police External Review Committee (Shimon Dolan and Jacob Wolpin)	Accountability Performance Business Organization
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		
1991	Canada	Disciplinary Dismissal - A Police Perspective	Rene J. Marin, Chair, Royal Canadian Mounted Police External Review Committee	Accountability Performance Business Organization
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Discussion paper providing an overview of the process of disciplinary dismissals as a component of human resource management, particularly in the area of police administration.		
1991	Canada	Disciplinary Dismissal - Consultation Report	Rene J. Marin, Chair, Royal Canadian Mounted Police External Review Committee	Accountability Performance Business Organization
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		
	Canada	Off-Duty Conduct	Rene J. Marin, Chair, Royal Canadian Mounted Police External Review Committee	Accountability
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Discussion paper explores extent to which police forces are permitted to regulate the off-duty conduct of their members, and discipline them for breaches of such regulations.		
	Canada	Sanctioning Police Misconduct	Rene J. Marin, Chair, Royal Canadian Mounted Police External Review Committee	Accountability Performance
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> General principles that should be applied in sanctioning police misconduct.		
1992	Canada	Occupational Health and Safety - An Employer Perspective	Rene J. Marin, Chair, Royal Canadian Mounted Police External Review Committee	Accountability Business Organization Personal Safety
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Informational and analytical references to assist in developing, enhancing and promoting successful policies and practices in occupational health and safety for police officers.		
	Canada	Conflict of Interest	Rene J. Marin, Chair, Royal Canadian Mounted Police External Review Committee	Accountability Business Organization Ethics
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Deals with situations where a police officer's personal assets, affairs, or interests place him in a real, apparent, or potential conflict of interest with the duties and responsibilities of the department or situations which could affect his judgement.		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
30/09/95	Canada	Annual Report 1994-1995	Security Intelligence Review Committee	Accountability
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> SIRC acts as eyes and ears of public and Parliament on the Canadian Security Intelligence Service (CSIS investigates terrorists, agents of hostile intelligence services, etc.). SIRC ensures the secretive work of the CSIS respects rights of Canadians.		Complaints General Overview
1992	Canada	Reflection on Police Management Practices	Rene J. Marin, Chair, Royal Canadian Mounted Police External Review Committee	Accountability
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Criticism of military style public police management, especially in regards to the value of blame and punishment as a regulatory strategy.		Business Organization Performance
29/05/96	Canada	Annual Report 1995-1996	Royal Canadian Mounted Police - Public Complaints Commission	Accountability
<i>Pamphlet</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> RCMP - PCC is a separate and independent federal agency that receives and reviews public complaints about the conduct, in the performance of any duty or function under the RCMP Act, of any member or other person appointed or employed by the RCMP.		Complaints
29/05/95	Canada	Annual report 1994-1995	Royal Canadian Mounted Police - Public Complaints Commission	Accountability
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		Complaints
30/05/94	Canada	Annual Report 1993-1994	Royal Canadian Mounted Police - Public Complaints Commission	Accountability
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		Complaints
03/06/93	Canada	Annual Report 1992-1993	Royal Canadian Mounted Police - Public Complaints Commission	Accountability
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		Complaints
05/06/92	Canada	Annual Report 1991-1992	Royal Canadian Mounted Police - Public Complaints Commission	Accountability
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		Complaints
05/06/91	Canada	Annual Report 1990-1991	Royal Canadian Mounted Police - Public Complaints Commission	Accountability
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		Complaints

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
06/06/90	Canada	Annual Report 1989-1990	Royal Canadian Mounted Police - Public Complaints Commission	Accountability Complaints
<i>Pamphlet</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		
20/06/89	Canada	Annual Report 1988-1989	Royal Canadian Mounted Police - Public Complaints Commission	Accountability Complaints
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		
1996	Canada Nova Scotia	Complaints Against the Police in Nova Scotia and the Relevancy of Civilian Oversight	David C. Perrier, PhD, Assoc. Professor of Sociology, Saint Mary's University, Halifax, Nova Scotia	Accountability Complaints
<i>Research Paper</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		
	Canada Nova Scotia	Annual Report 1995	Nova Scotia Police Commission	Accountability Complaints
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> NSPC investigates and conducts hearings into citizens' complaints alleging misconduct on the part of municipal police officers. Board is empowered to hear and determine appeals against disciplinary penalties or dismissals.		
17/08/94	Canada Nova Scotia	Amendment to regulations made pursuant to Section 46 of Chapter 348 of the Revised Statutes of Nova Scotia, 1989, the Police Act		Legislation Accountability Complaints Ethics
<i>Legislation/Agree</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Regarding standards/code of conduct, complaints, and discipline.		
1994	Canada	Public Complaints Against the Police: A View from Complainants	Tammy Landau	Accountability Complaints
<i>Book</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Report sketches the recurrent themes of external review of public complaints against the police. Discusses independence of agencies, evaluations of success of these agencies, and experiences of the complainants.		
	Canada	Understanding Policing	Kevin R.E. McCormick & Livy A Visano, editors	Ethnic Minorities Representation Reforming Policing
<i>Book</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Chapter 24 - Policing and Aboriginal Justice - - Jim Harding		
22/08/96	Canada Ontario	Community Police Liaison Committees	Metropolitan Toronto Police Services Board	Community Policing
<i>Internal Correspon</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> This is an extract from the minutes of the meeting of the Metropolitan Toronto Police Services Board.		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
4/95	Canada	Race Relations Policies	Metropolitan Toronto Police Services Board	Ethnic Minorities
	Ontario	<i>Commentary:</i> Discuss the enhancement of race relations as a policy (both internally and externally) for the Metro Police because it's essential to maintaining public confidence in the police service.		Policy/Mission Training
<i>Manual</i>				
	Canada	Handbook - For Members of Police Services Boards	Ontario Association of Police Services Board	Business Organization
	Ontario	<i>Commentary:</i> Very comprehensive guide to being a member of a Police Services Board (responsible for the effectiveness of its municipal police service).		Structures General Overview
<i>Manual</i>				
19/09/96	Canada	(letter re Law Enforcement Review Agency)	Norman Ralph, Commissioner, Law Enforcement Review Agency	Accountability
	Manitoba	<i>Commentary:</i> two page letter to Linda re LERA in Manitoba - good overview.		Complaints
<i>External Correspo</i>				
10/92	Canada	The Law Enforcement Review Act		Accountability
	Manitoba	<i>Commentary:</i> Legislation establishing the Law Enforcement Review Agency of Manitoba.		Complaints
<i>Legislation/Agree</i>				
31/12/93	Canada	Annual Report, 1993	Office of the Commissioner, Law Enforcement Review Agency	Accountability
	Manitoba	<i>Commentary:</i> Short report from the independent, non-police agency whose role is to accept and investigate public complaints alleging misconduct by on-duty police officers.		Complaints
<i>Official Report</i>				
31/12/92	Canada	Annual Report 1992	Office of the Commissioner, Law Enforcement Review Agency	Accountability
	Manitoba	<i>Commentary:</i>		Complaints
<i>Official Report</i>				
	Canada	The Law Enforcement Review Agency	Office of the Commissioner, Law Enforcement Review Agency	Accountability
	Manitoba	<i>Commentary:</i> Briefly explains the LERA and how to make a complaint.		Complaints
<i>Pamphlet</i>				
1994	Canada	Policing and Security in Four Remote Aboriginal Communities: A Challenge to Coercive Models of Police Work	Tammy Cheryl Landau, Doctoral Candidate, Centre of Criminology, University of Toronto	Ethnic Minorities
		<i>Commentary:</i> Doctoral thesis - discusses the particular role played by the public police in the broader context of a community's social service and security needs and the ability of the existing network of resources to meet those needs.		Representation Community Policing Police Powers Business Organization Research
<i>Research Paper</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
1992	Canada	Police, Politics, and Community	Allan K. McDougall, Department of Political Science, University of Western Ontario	Community Policing Research
	Ontario	<i>Commentary:</i> Determines how the concept of community-oriented policing is used in practice. Uses town in Ontario as a case study.		
<i>Article</i>				
31/12/94	Canada	1994 Annual Report	Metropolitan Toronto Police	General Overview Statistics
	Ontario	<i>Commentary:</i> General Review of the year including numerous statistics.		
<i>Official Report</i>				
1996	Canada	Complaints Against the Police	Office of the Complaint Commissioner, British Columbia Police Commission	Accountability Complaints
	British Columbia	<i>Commentary:</i> Briefly describes "what is a complaint," how to file a complaint, etc.		
<i>Pamphlet</i>				
31/03/95	Canada	Annual Report 1994-1995	British Columbia Police Commission	Accountability Complaints Performance
	British Columbia	<i>Commentary:</i> BCPC - oversees the police services delivered and assists in ensuring both a high standard of policing and accountability of the police to the public they serve.		
<i>Official Report</i>				
	Canada	Citizen Complaint Procedure - British Columbia Police Act and Discipline Regulations	British Columbia Police Commission	Accountability Complaints Legislation
	British Columbia	<i>Commentary:</i> Overview of legislation (Police Act) creating Police Commission, Complaint Commissioner, and Citizen Complaint Procedure.		
<i>Brochure</i>				
1976	Canada	Quis Custodiet Ipsos Custodes? A Study of Complaints Made by Members of the Public Against Members of Police Departments	Harley Alexander Johnson, Master's Degree Candidate, Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario	Accountability Complaints Research
	Ontario	<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Research Paper</i>				
4/94	Canada	The Unique Bureaucracy	Jayne Seagrave, School of Criminology, Simon Fraser University	Business Organization Structures
	British Columbia	<i>Commentary:</i> In The Police Journal: April 1994. Discusses the police structure in British Columbia, idea that police leaders needed rather than managers, differences between police and corporate structure, etc.		
<i>Article</i>				
12/93	Canada	Canadian Police Perception of Minority Problems	Dilip K. Das, Western Illinois University, U.S.A.	Ethnic Minorities Representation Research
		<i>Commentary:</i> In Police Studies, Volume 16, Number 4, Winter 1993. Based on interview with 48 Canadian Police Officers. Personal views on problems of minorities and their relationships with the police. Discusses diversity and representation in police service.		
<i>Article</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
1996	Canada	What's in a Word? "Community" Policing in Britain, USA, and Canada	Jayne Seagrave, PhD, School of Criminology, Simon Fraser University, British Columbia	Community Policing Research
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> In The Police Journal, Volume LXIX, Number 1. Sceptical about the meaning, definition, and goals of "community policing."		
	Canada	Special Investigations Unit	Special Investigations Unit	Accountability
	Ontario	<i>Commentary:</i> Folder of various short pamphlets and leaflets on the SIU. SIU is to investigate the circumstances of death and serious injuries including sexual assaults that may have resulted from criminal offences committed by police officers (Lays criminal charges).		General Overview
<i>Brochure</i>				
7/96	Canada	Working Group on the Royal Canadian Mounted Police External Review Committee's Grievance Mandate	Working Group on the Royal Canadian Mounted Police External Review Committee's Grievance Mandate	Accountability
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Discussion Paper - Working Group is to re-examine the types of grievances the ERC should review.		
06/11/96	Canada	A Blueprint for the Future of the SIU	Andre Marin, Director, Special Investigations Unit	Accountability
	Ontario	<i>Commentary:</i> Discussion Paper on SIU's form and constitution, legislated mandate, openness and accountability, cooperation with police officers, and tailoring the resources of the SIU to meet its objectives.		Business Organization
<i>Official Report</i>				
1996	Canada	New Publications	Centre of Criminology	Research
	Ontario	<i>Commentary:</i> List of publications by the CC - University of Ontario.		
<i>Pamphlet</i>				
19 June 1996	Canada	The Conflict Competent Police Service: Using "Alternative Dispute Resolution" to Resolve Human Resource Conflicts	Jennifer Lynch, Q.C.	Business Organization
	Ontario	<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Conference Paper</i>				
1996	Canada	Publications Order Form	Centre of Criminology	Research
	Ontario	<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Pamphlet</i>				
31/7/1994	Canada	Closing the Gap - Policing and the Community: The Recommendations	Hon. Wallace T. Oppal, Commissioner, Commission of Inquiry	General Overview
	British Columbia	<i>Commentary:</i> Report by Commission covering recommendations for change on a variety of topics.		Business Organization
<i>Official Report</i>				Structures
				Complaints
				Ethnic Minorities
				Personal Safety

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
31/7/1994	Canada	Closing the Gap - Policing and the Community: Sources Book	Hon. Wallace T. Oppal, Commissioner, Commission of Inquiry	Research
	British Columbia	<i>Commentary:</i> Addition to "The Recommendations" regarding the sources used to compile the information in "The Recommendations."		
<i>Official Report</i>				
6/1996	Canada	Annual Report 1995	Police Complaints Commissioner	Accountability
	Ontario	<i>Commentary:</i>		Data Gathering/Protection
<i>Official Report</i>				
9/1995	Canada	Annual Report 1994	Police Complaints Commissioner	Accountability
	Ontario	<i>Commentary:</i>		Complaints
<i>Official Report</i>				
6/1994	Canada	Annual Report 1993	Police Complaints Commissioner	Complaints
	Ontario	<i>Commentary:</i>		Accountability
<i>Official Report</i>				
12/1993	Canada	Annual Report 1992	Police Complaints Commissioner	Accountability
	Ontario	<i>Commentary:</i>		Complaints
<i>Official Report</i>				
1992	Canada	Annual Report 1991	Police Complaints Commissioner	Accountability
	Ontario	<i>Commentary:</i>		Complaints
<i>Official Report</i>				
12/1995	Canada	Provincial Standards for Municipal Police Departments in British Columbia	British Columbia Police Commission & British Columbia Association of Chiefs of Police	General Overview
	British Columbia	<i>Commentary:</i> Identifies minimum acceptable standards for police, facilitating uniform policing standards among departments in the province, benefiting both the police and the public.		
<i>Manual</i>				
7/1993	Canada	Complaint Procedures Manual	British Columbia Police Commission	Accountability
	British Columbia	<i>Commentary:</i>		Complaints
<i>Manual</i>				
8-9/1994	Canada	Vancouver Police Department, Section 42-B/C Police Act: Follow-Up Inspection	British Columbia Police Commission	Accountability
	British Columbia	<i>Commentary:</i> BCPC conducted an inspection of the VPD in May-July of 1993. Afterwards, a follow-up inspection was undertaken to gauge the degree to which the Department complied with the recommendations made in the original audit. Reports on follow up and progress.		Performance
<i>Official Report</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
3/1995	Canada	Survey on Public Attitudes Toward the Delta Police	MARCON Research Services, Inc.	Accountability
	British Columbia	<i>Commentary:</i> Prepared for the British Columbia Police Commission. (Part of the auditing process conducted by the BC Police Commission under Section 42 of the Police Act.) Covers issues of safety in the community.		Statistics
<i>Official Study</i>				
1-2/1987	United Kingdom	Making the Police Accountable	Police Monitoring and Research Group of the London Strategic Policy Unit	Accountability
	England	<i>Commentary:</i> [Policing London - No. 25] Discusses the public-backed idea for a publicly elected police authority in London.		Structures
<i>Article</i>				Reforming Policing
2-3/1983	United Kingdom	Towards Democratic Control of the Met - The GLC Proposals	Greater London Council in the Police Committee Support Unit	Accountability
	England	<i>Commentary:</i> [Policing London - No. 6] Discusses need for radical change in the management and structure of the Metropolitan Police. Proposal for locally controlled and responsive police service answerable to local police committees of elected representatives.		Structures
<i>Article</i>				Business Organization
	United Kingdom	Controlling the Police	Police Monitoring and Research Group of the London Strategic Policy Unit	Accountability
	England	<i>Commentary:</i> [Policing London] - Proposal by GLC for policing to be a local government service like other services such as housing, social services, and environmental health.		Structures
<i>Article</i>				Reforming Policing
4/1994	United Kingdom	Written Evidence to the Independent Committee of Inquiry into the Role and Responsibilities of the Police	Karen Lee, et al, Centre for Studies in Crime and Social Justice at Edge Hill University College Ormskirk, Lancashire	Police Powers
		<i>Commentary:</i> Response provided in relation to England and Wales. The ICI invited evidence assuming a general consensus around the current position of police and policing. This paper questions those assumptions re: independence, accountability, and individual rights.		Accountability
<i>Official Report</i>				Human Rights
1987	United Kingdom	Law, Order and the Authoritarian State (Readings in critical criminology)	Phil Scraton, editor	Police Powers
		<i>Commentary:</i> [Chapter 5 - Unreasonable Force: Policing, Punishment and Marginalization, by Phil Scraton, Open University Press, Philadelphia] Discusses criticisms of strategies used to police certain areas (black/Irish), handle pickets and demonstrations, etc.		Performance
<i>Book</i>				Ethnic Minorities
				Gender
				Public Order
				Human Rights
1992	United Kingdom	The Politics of the Police	Robert Reiner, Professor of Criminology, Law Department, London School of Economics	Accountability
		<i>Commentary:</i> [Chapter 6: Police Powers and Accountability, New York] Discusses how to control necessary police discretion at two levels: policy-making for force and street-level action of officers. Plus providing channels of complaint re force and officers.		Police Powers
<i>Book</i>				Complaints
				Business Organization

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
	Europe	The State of Europe	Peter Klerks	General Overview
<i>Official Study</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Two pages of stats on the United Kingdom re crime, racism, political violence, asylum, police structures, etc.		
Spring 1996	United Kingdom	Policing and the Idea of Democracy	Trevor Jones, Time Newburn, and David J. Smith	Policy/Mission Accountability
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> [In Brit. J. Criminol. Vol. 36 No. 2] Clarifies what is meant by democracy, explores applying democracy to concept of police, distills set of "democratic criteria" applied to police, and considers the institutional arrangements to apply criteria.		
	Germany	Polizei und Geheimdienste, Politik "Innerer Sicherheit" und Burgerrechte (Police and security services, policy of internal security, and civil liberties)	Institut fur Burgerrechte und offentliche Sicherheit e.V. (Institute for civil liberties and public security at the FU (University) of Berlin)	Research Human Rights
<i>Pamphlet</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Pamphlet describing the institute: research, submissions, and publicity regarding police services and civil liberties.		
	Germany	Kriminalistik: Handuch fur Praxis und Wissenschaft (Criminology: Handbook for Practice and Science)	Prof. Dr. iur. Edwin Kube	General Overview
<i>Book</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Chapter 2: Organisation der Strafverfolgungsorgane (Polizei und Staatsanwaltschaft) in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland, Heinz Buchler, Suutgart. General history and overview of the police and state prosecutor.		
1995	Europe	Burgerrechte & Polizei - Schwerpunkt: Burgerrechtsgruppen und Polizei (Civil Rights and Police - Civil rights groups and the police)	Institut fur Burgerrechte & Offentliche Sicherheit e. V.	Police Powers Human Rights International Policing
<i>Brochure</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Cilip 50, No. 1. Discusses telephone tapping, deaths caused by the police, and Europol (the joint European police force).		
	Germany	Bundesarbeitsgemeinschaft Kritischer Polizistinnen und Polizisten (Critical working group of Policemen and policewomen)		Business Organization General Overview
<i>Brochure</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Brochure on a working group which is like a union of police officers except that it's not a union because they are civil servants (so they can't have one). Covers a broad range of topics.		
11-12/ 4/1996	International	Undercover Policing and Accountability from an International Perspective	European Institute of Public Administration	Accountability Police Powers
<i>Conference Paper</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Documentation for a symposium.		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
1994	Europe	Festung Europa. Asyl, Drogen, "Organisierte Criminalitaet": Die Secherheit der 80-er und 90-er Jahre und ihre Feindbilder.	Beat Leuthardt	International Policing Terrorism Treaties, Conventions, Agr
<i>Book</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Chapter in the book: Schengen "TREVI" (ag't re terrorism) : Die Organisationen der Asylabwehr. Organisation against asylum. Organisation that is promoting the tightening of external border restrictions now that internal borders are being dissolved.		
Winter 1992	Europe	The European Response to Terrorism	Meliton Cardona	International Policing Terrorism Treaties, Conventions, Agr
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Terror and Political Violence. Vol. 4, No. 4, London. Argues that military-strategic anti-terrorist measures must be balanced by judicial and political controls. Discusses the working of the European Convention v. Terrorism, the TREVI group, etc.		
	Europe	Internal Security and Judicial Cooperation	Juliet Lodge	International Policing General Overview Treaties, Conventions, Agr
<i>Book</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> [Chapter 17] Deals with the development of a security competence for the EC, the scope of internal security policy, judicial cooperation and the role of the Schengen agreements, right of asylum and immigration, and pan-European security.		
	Europe	The "Schengen" Areement		International Policing Treaties, Conventions, Agr
<i>Brochure</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Short (two page) paper on what the Schengen agreement is: an agreement to facilitate cross border travel in Western Europe, exclusively designed for EU contries, yet some countries have not signed the document. Threats re criminals and immigration.		
	Europe	The Europol Convention	Tony Bunyan, Statewatch	International Policing Terrorism Police Powers Treaties, Conventions, Agr
<i>Brochure</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Contains the full text of the Europol Convention signed by governements of 15 countries of EU. Euro-style FBI - deals with opening of frontiers between member states and police force responses to increased threats of organised crime, terrorism, etc.		
10/1991	Europe	Gelijke Behandeling van Politievrouwen in de Europese Gemeenschap	Katinka Schoonings, European Network for Policewomen	Gender International Policing
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Equality for women in policing in the European Community.		
9/1995	International	World-Wide Policing: A Woman's Affair	European Network of Policewomen	Gender International Policing
<i>Conference Paper</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Report of the Fourth UN Conference on Women, China. Focuses on police obligation to expose and prevent violence against women; describes ENP's goal of establishing a world-wide network of police officers with shared goals.		
30/9/1996	Middle East	Palestinian Police Redeem Themselves	Sami Aboudi	General Overview Performance
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> The Guardian - Short but good article on Palestine's police force. In particular, reports on the police response to two incidents where Isreali soldiers fired upon Palestinians.		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
1/8/ 1996	Middle East	Detainee Brain-Dead after Palestinian "Questioning"	Derek Brown	Human Rights Detention
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> The Guardian. Report on person who was detained in Palestinian prison for eight months without charge or trial, who was severely injured while held. Example of systematic abuse of human rights in Palestine since self-rule of May 1994.		
6/7/1996	Middle East	Yasser Arafat's Tools of Repression	David Hirst	Accountability Police Powers Performance
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> The Guardian. Discusses the "proliferation of largely unaccountable security forces" in Palestine. The Palestinian Authority is accused of corruption, extortion, and the intimidation of its people.		
30/5/1994	Middle East	Cash Crisis "Could Wreck PLO Self-Rule"	David Hoffman	Socieities in Transition/Co
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> The Guardian.		
25/9/1995	Middle East	Singla for the Long Goodbye	Derek Brown	Socieities in Transition/Co
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> The Guardian.		
28/8/1994	Middle East	Palestinians Face Life of Shattered Dreams	Shyam Bhatia	Socieities in Transition/Co
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> The Guardian.		
18/5/1994	Middle East	West Bank Violence as Israelis Quit Gaza	Derek Brown	Socieities in Transition/Co
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> The Guardian.		
8/4/1994	Middle East	British Teach Beat to PLO Bobbles	Ian Black	Socieities in Transition/Co Training Community Policing Public Order
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> The Guardian.		
29/3/1884	Middle East	Gaza-Jericho Talks to Resume this Week	Derek Brown	Socieities in Transition/Co
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> The Guardian.		
11/1/1994	Middle East	PLO Vision Flawed by Inaction in Gaza	Derek Brown	Socieities in Transition/Co
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> The Guardian.		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
10/4/1994	Middle East	Palestine: the Deal Revealed	Robert Fisk	Societies in Transition/Co
		<i>Commentary:</i> Independent.		
<i>Article</i>				
1988	Middle East	Police, Public Order and the State	Brewer, et al	General Overview Public Order Structures
		<i>Commentary:</i> Chapter 6: Israel.		
<i>Book</i>				
	Middle East	Responsibility for the Protection of Human Rights under the Interim Israeli-Palestinian Agreements	Eyal Benvenisti	Societies in Transition/Co Human Rights Treaties, Conventions, Agr
		<i>Commentary:</i> Israel Law Review. Vol. 28.		
<i>Article</i>				
1994	Middle East	Letter to Kieran McEvoy	Mandela Institute	Human Rights
		<i>Commentary:</i> List of addresses for civil rights organizations dealing with the Middle East		
<i>External Correspo</i>				
1989	Middle East	Perpetual Emergency: A Legal Analysis of Israel's Use of the British Defence (Emergency) Regulations, 1945, in the Occupied Territories	Martha Roadstrum Moffett (American lawyer currently living in Jerusalem), Al-Haq - West Bank Affiliate of the International Commission of Jurists	Societies in Transition/Co Police Powers Legislation
		<i>Commentary:</i> Occasional Paper No. 6. Discusses how Israeli military authorities began using the British Defence Regulations against the population in the Occupied Territories, and have resorted to them with increasing frequency since the intifada began in 1987.		
<i>Research Paper</i>				
28/9/1995	Middle East	Isreali-Palestinian Interim Areement on the West Bank and the Gaza Strip	Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Jerusalem	Societies in Transition/Co Treaties, Conventions, Agr
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Legislation/Agree</i>				
	Middle East	Amnesty Annual Report 1995	Amnesty International	Societies in Transition/Co Human Rights General Overview
		<i>Commentary:</i> Photocopied section on Israel and the Occupied Territories.		
<i>Official Report</i>				
1996	Middle East	PLO Police Shoot at Israeli Patrol in Self-Rule Enclave		Societies in Transition/Co
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Article</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
<i>Internal Correspon</i>	Middle East	Palestine Summary Document	(Mary O'Rawe)	Societies in Transition/Co
		<i>Commentary:</i> Summary on West Bank and Gaza Strip and list of agreements re the area.		General Overview
				Treaties, Conventions, Agr
8/1/1996	Middle East	Significant Shorts	Eric Sliver	Human Rights
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> The Independent. Palestinian human rights groups called on Yasser Arafat to investigate the case of a West Bank Palestinian detained and injured by Palestinian security forces.		Police Powers
				Detention
<i>Brochure</i>	Middle East	Palestinian Authority		
		<i>Commentary:</i> List of officials in the PA, their addresses, etc.		
1996	Spain	Spain Summary Document	(Linda Moore)	Societies in Transition/Co
<i>Internal Correspon</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Two page summary covers policing in transition in Spain.		Reforming Policing
				Human Rights
1994	Middle East	Criminal Jurisdiction under Gaza-Jericho Agreement	Al-Haq	Treaties, Conventions, Agr
<i>Research Paper</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		
26-30/7/1994	Middle East	Human Rights in a Period of Transition - The Case of the Occupied Territories, Jericho, and the Gaza Strip	Geoffrey Bindman & Bill Bowring, The Law Society & The Bar of England and Wales Human Rights Committee	Societies in Transition/Co
<i>Conference Paper</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> From the Joint Mission to Israel, The Occupied Territories and the New Palestinian Autonomous Areas.		Human Rights
<i>Article</i>	Middle East	The Experiences in Palestine	Lynn Welchman	Societies in Transition/Co
		<i>Commentary:</i> Discusses the constraints that the politics surrounding the Israel-PLO agreements have on the Palestinian Police.		General Overview
12/8/1996	Middle East	Audit on "Handling Suspicions of Criminal Offences by Police Personnel"; various complaints from the 17th, 19th, 20th and 21st Annual Reports of the Public Complaints Commissioner	State Comptroller's Office, Office of the Public Complaints Commissioner	Accountability
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Selected and sent by Mirella Bamberger, Senior Assistant to the Commissioner.		Complaints

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
1995	Middle East	Palestine in Crisis - The Struggle for Peace and Political Independence after Oslo	Graham Usher	Societies in Transition/Co General Overview Treaties, Conventions, Agr
<i>Book</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Explores the background to the Oslo agreement between Palestine and Israel in 1993 and its political and economic ramifications.		
2/1/1996	Middle East	Policing Palestinian Society	Beverley Milton-Edwards, Lecturer in Middle East Politics, Department of Politics, Queen's University of Belfast ,NI	General Overview Societies in Transition/Co Structures
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Policing and Society, 1997, Vol. 7, pp. 19-44. Examines policing during Palestinian uprising. Looks at the formation of the Palestinian Police Force in 1993-94 under the framework of the Autonomy Agreement (Oslo Accords). Explores model of policing.		
Autumn 1996	Middle East	Policing the Peace: Northern Ireland and the Palestinian Case	Beverley Milton-Edwards	Comparative Studies Societies in Transition/Co Public Order Structures
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Contemporary Politics, Vol. 2, Number 3, pp. 1-22.		
1995	Netherlands	Policing & Democracy in the Netherlands	Trevor Jones, Police Studies Institute	Reforming Policing Structures Gender Juveniles Accountability Comparative Studies
<i>Book</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Describes the evolution of the current organisation of the Dutch police. Considers major restructuring of DPS in 90's, growth in attention given to crime prevention; policing re crimes against women and children; accountability; compares w/England.		
8/1994	Netherlands	The Police in The Netherlands	Politie, Ministry of the Interior	General Overview Structures Business Organization Police Powers Training
<i>Brochure</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Gives information on police service, how it is today (after transition); describes its organisation and structure and its working methods and its duties and powers; attention is given to training and career prospects.		
4/1993	Netherlands	The State of Europe	Peter Klerks	General Overview
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Section on The Netherlands.		
7/1992	Netherlands	The Police Monitor: Surveying the Population for Policy Planning on Behalf of the Dutch Police	Irvin R.K. Barnard & Jaap Geerlof	Data Gathering/Protection
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> The Police Journal. External information management in the Netherlands. Police stats don't sufficiently give information on all crimes so surveying victims is another information gathering alternative.		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
4-7/9/1995	Netherlands	New Instruments and a New Police System: the Police Monitor Population	Cas Schreuder, Ministry of the Interior & Cas Wiebrens, Ministry of Justice	Data Gathering/Protection Reforming Policing
<i>Conference Paper</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Prepared for the European Police Research Symposium Templemore. The reorganisation of the police has generated a demand for information and requires another and new information structure which will provide added information.		
	Netherlands	Notes on policing	Ingrid Opdebeek,, et al	Accountability Performance
<i>Internal Correspon</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Covers discipling police and their right to review,		
	Netherlands	Notes on policing	Louis Tobbach, et al	Accountability Complaints
<i>Internal Correspon</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Covers complaints, discipline, internal inspection, etc.		
24/1/1995	Netherlands	Seminar on Police and Authority	Frank Husebaut, et al	Accountability Business Organization
<i>Internal Correspon</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Notes on external control on police, internal control on police, and disciplinary regulations.		
	Netherlands	Police Monitor Population	(Ministries of Home Affairs and Justice)	Accountability Research Performance Business Organization
<i>Manual</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Notes on survey about police, management,, and prevention by the Ministries of Home Affairs and Justice carried out in 1993.		
	Netherlands	General Police Magazine		Data Gathering/Protection Accountability Research
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Notes from different dates of the magazine re information and surveys (Police Monitor Population).		
	Netherlands	Municipal Police the Hague	Peter Kruise	Research
<i>Internal Correspon</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Service Policy Matters and Research. Re markety inquiry fo the police.		
1993	Netherlands	LSOP - The National Police Selection and Training Institute		Training
<i>Brochure</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> General informational booklets in several languages on LSOP.		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
	Netherlands	Police Forces in the European Union	CSPO	General Overview Business Organization
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> General information on the Netherlands, including constitutional arrangements, politics and administration, judicial system, organisation of the police, etc.		
1993-1995	Netherlands	Police Partnership Programme - Evaluative Survey 1993-1995	Dr. L.K. Maracz, Institute for East European Studies	Comparative Studies General Overview
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> PPP - cooperation project between the Hungarian and the Dutch police to exchange knowledge and experience re police activities. Evaluates the progress of the project of informational exchange through a survey of police officers.		
27/5/1993	Netherlands	Policy to Combat Sexual Harassment within the Police	Equal Opportunities Committee for the Police	Gender Policy/Mission
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Presented to the Ministers of the Interior and Justice and regional police authorities and forces. Describes how measures to combat harassment should be integrated into police policy and how sexual harassment in police should be dealt with.		
1/96	Netherlands	Complaints	Politie (Committee for Complaints against the Police - Amsterdam-Amstelland)	Accountability Complaints
<i>Pamphlet</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Procedures for filing a complaint.		
3/1993	Netherlands	Evaluation of How the Complaints Regulations of the Municipal Police The Hague Works	Police Corps Haaglanden	Accountability Complaints
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		
24/1/97	Netherlands	Ministers willen meer greep op de politiekorpsen terug		Reforming Policing Structures
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Trouw. Ministers of Home Affairs and Justice want regional corpses to have less freedom in order to make sure that they execute the wishes of national politics. Note about the functioning of Police Law went to the House of Commons re decentralisation.		
1993	Netherlands	Course Member of Basic Police Care - Module 1	LSOP	Ethnic Minorities Representation
<i>Manual</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Discusses the myth of a single police culture, the importance of tolerance and recognition, Dutch policy with regards to migrants, prejudices and discrimination, role of police in multi-cultural society, changes in practice and communication skills.		
12/1995	Netherlands	Future Sought - the Functioning of the Police Discussed - Foundation Society and Police	Samen Werken aan Veiligheid	Reforming Policing General Overview
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
4/1989	Netherlands	A Sociological View on the Use of Violence by and against Police Officers - Municipal Police The Hague	Gemeentepolitie van 's-gravenhage	Police Powers
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Study</i>				
12/1993	Netherlands	The History of the Development of Democratic and Policing Institutions in the Netherlands: a review commissioned by the Policy Studies Institute, London	Michael Wintle, University of Hull	Reforming Policing
		<i>Commentary:</i>	Covers the "radical new" Police Act of 1994 - must look at society's present configuration and historical processes. General characteristics: liberal state, democracy and tolerance, political culture, and the welfare state.	
<i>Official Study</i>				
4/1996	Netherlands	Committee for Police Complaints Amsterdam-Amstelland: Annual Report 1995	Committee for Police Complaints Amsterdam-Amstelland	Accountability Complaints
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				
4/1995	Netherlands	Committee of Supervision over Police Cells Amsterdam-Amstelland: Annual Report 1994	Committee of Supervision over Police Cells Amsterdam-Amstelland	Accountability Detention
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				
1996	Netherlands	Committee of Supervision over Police Cells Amsterdam-Amstelland: Annual Report 1995	Committee of Supervision over Police Cells Amsterdam-Amstelland	Accountability Detention
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				
1993	Netherlands	Women 40 Years in Police Service	Spiegel van de tijd	Gender General Overview Recruitment
		<i>Commentary:</i>	Overview of women in police force: selection criteria, part-time work, reentry, European Network for Police Women, recruiting, and pregnancy.	
<i>Official Report</i>				
1992	Netherlands	The Surveillant of the Police: selection and training for a new position	LSOP	Accountability Structures Recruitment
		<i>Commentary:</i>	New position of "surveillant" - enables police to do preventive and supervisory work, tasks laid down by corps manager, may vary between regions.	
<i>Brochure</i>				
8/1994	Netherlands	Committee for Police Complaints Amsterdam-Amstelland: Annual Report 1993	Committee for Police Complaints Amsterdam-Amstelland	Accountability Complaints
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
5/1995	Netherlands	Committee for Police Complaints Amsterdam-Amstelland: Annual Report 1994	Committee for Police Complaints Amsterdam-Amstelland	Accountability Complaints
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		
9/1994	Netherlands	The Amsterdam-Amstelland Police Complaints Procedure		Accountability Complaints Legislation
<i>Legislation/Agree</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Regulations for procedures for treatment, investigation and settlement of complaints concerning actions of police officers serving in the Amsterdam-Amstelland district force. Local legislation enacted covering complaints.		
4/1994	Netherlands	Committee of Supervision over Police Cells Amsterdam-Amstelland: Annual Report 1993	Committee of Supervision over Police Cells Amsterdam-Amstelland	Accountability Detention
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		
1994	Netherlands	Course Member of Basic Police Care - Module 2	LSOP	
<i>Manual</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> (no English translation)		
1994	Netherlands	Course Member of Basic Police Care - Module 10	LSOP	
<i>Manual</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> (no English translation)		
12/1995	El Salvador	Does this Economic Model Have a Future?	Juan Hernandez Pico, Sj.	General Overview
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Discusses the economic "deceleration" or "recession" of El Salvador and queries whether the economic policy is creating equitable wellbeing or is in fact increasing the problems of the majority.		
20-26/5/1996	El Salvador	Report from El Salvador	Fundacion Flor di Izote	General Overview Public Order
<i>Periodical</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Newsletter - Vol. 7, No. 19. Discusses the controversial dissertation of the Presidente, election of Functionaries, stoppage of Public Transport, Public Security, and Shorts.		
13-19/5/1996	El Salvador	Report from El Salvador	Fundacion Flor de Izote	General Overview
<i>Periodical</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Newsletter, Vol. 67, No. 18. Covers Greenlight to Impunity, Fiscal Pursuits, Constitutional Law, and Shorts.		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
6-12/5/1996	El Salvador	Report from El Salvador	Fundacion Flor de Izote	General Overview
<i>Periodical</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Newsletter, Vol. 7, No. 17. Covers Menem in El Salvador, Member of PD to Renounce, To Renounce Cristian to the ARENA? Why the Law Pretends Benificence to the Mayoralities, Approve the Law Condonation Agraria Debt.		
22-28/5/1996	El Salvador	Report from El Salvador	Fundacion Flor de Izote	General Overview
<i>Periodical</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Newsletter, Vol. 7, No. 15. Covers Colonel Auerbach Arrested, Car Bomb Explodes, Privatization of "Antel and Others" and Agrarian Debt.		
15-21/5/1996	El Salvador	Report from El Salvador	Fundacion Flor de Izote	General Overview
<i>Periodical</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Newsletter, Vo. 7, No. 14. MINUSAL to Leave, Crime Wave Does Not End, Debt is Forgiven, Debate over ANTEL continues, Special: First Report of the PNC Inspector General - The National Civil Police.		Accountability Performance
27-4/11-12/1995	El Salvador	Report from El Salvador	Fundacion Flor de Izote	General Overview
<i>Periodical</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Newsletter, Vol. 6, No. 45. President Calderon Sol accuses FMLN deputies of being "traitors," violations of workers' rights increase in the "Maquila" factories, survey shows lack of confidence in politicians, Archbishop of San Salvador approves of PNC.		Accountability Performance
1996	El Salvador	Informal report of the Secretary-General on the Status of Implementation of the Peace Accords in El Salvador	Secretary-General of the UN	Treaties, Conventions, Agr Public Order Human Rights
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Assesses the status of implementation of the peace agreements verified by the UN in El Salvador between 1/5 - 20/7 1996. Most pertinent, covers public security (PNC) and human rights and the judicial system.		
23/4/1996	El Salvador	The Situation in Central America: Procedures for the Establishment of a Firm and Lasting Peace and Progress in Fashioning a Region of Peace, Freedom, Democracy and Development	Secretary-General, UN	Treaties, Conventions, Agr Public Order Human Rights
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Discusses, inter alia, public security, human rights and the judicial system.		
1996	El Salvador	Report of the Secretary-General on the Status of Implementation of the Peace Accords in El Salvador	Secretary-General, UN	Treaties, Conventions, Agr Public Order Human Rights
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Assesses the status of implementation of the peace agreements verified by the UN in El Salvador between 1/10/1995- 15/1/1996. Most pertinent, covers public security (PNC) and human rights and the judicial system.		
1/1996	El Salvador	Protectors or Perpetrators? The Institutional Crisis of the Salvadoran Civilian Police	William Stanley, joint report of Washington Office of Latin America and Hemisphere Initiatives	Performance Responsiveness Reforming Policing
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Discusses efficacy of PNC after its third year, its resistance to change, and proposed remedies for it.		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
	El Salvador	The Pacification of Central America: Political Change in the Isthmus, 1987-1993	James Dunkerley	Societies in Transition/Co Reforming Policing General Overview
<i>Book</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Excerpt on El Salvador. Discusses the peace settlement and the creation of the PNC.		
9/1993	El Salvador	Risking Failure: The Problems and Promise of the New Civilian Police in El Salvador	William Stanley, co-produced by Hemisphere Initiatives and the Washington Office on Latin America	Societies in Transition/Co Reforming Policing
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> The creation of the PNC - with a new training academy and a new doctrine emphasizing citizen rights and minimal use of force - is a critical part of the Peace Accord that ended El Salvador's 12-year civil war between the government and the leftist FMLN.		
9/1995	Central America	Policing Haiti: Preliminary Assessment of the New Civilian Security Force	Rachel Neild, The Washington Office on Latin America	Societies in Transition/Co Reforming Policing
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Reports on ambitious police reform program instituting interim policing arrangements while a completely new, civilian National Police force is created. Lots of international assistance has instituted rapid reform that has progressed well so far.		
11/1995	Central America	Demilitarizing Public Order: The International Community, Police Reform, and Human Rights in Central America and Haiti	The Washington Office on Latin America	Societies in Transition/Co Reforming Policing Human Rights Public Order
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		
12/1989	Central America	Predicting the Past: Reagan Administration Assistance to Police Forces in Central America	Martha Cottam, U. of Alaska & Otwin Marenin, U. of Alaska	Reforming Policing Societies in Transition/Co International Support
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Justice Quarterly, Vol. 6, No 4. Reagan administration provided training and resources to police forces in C.A. Experience of past assistance programs carried out by the Office of Public Safety (OPS) shows why US assistance continues to fail.		
18/3/1996	Central America	The Haitian National Police	Rachel Neild, The Washington Office on Latin America	General Overview Human Rights Structures International Support
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Covers human rights concerns, leadership issues regarding the role of former military officers, and the need for international support.		
30/3/1995	Central America	Military Intelligence and Human Rights in Guatemala: The Archivo and the Case for Intelligence Reform	Washington Office on Latin America	Data Gathering/Protection Human Rights
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Policy Brief.		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
5/1996	Central America	The Evolving Role of Mexico's Military in Public Security and Antinarcotics Programs	Eric L. Olson, The Washington Office on Latin America	Police Powers Human Rights
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> New laws that expand the role of the Mexican military in public security matters and proposed laws to weaken due process protections may undermine civilian institutions and contribute to already serious human rights problems in Mexico.		
6/1993	El Salvador	Justice Impugned: The Salvadoran Peace Accords and the Problem of Impunity	Margaret Popkin, Hemisphere Initiatives	Human Rights Treaties, Conventions, Agr Accountability
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Examines the status of efforts to implement provisions of the peace accords designed to abolish the system of impunity (allowing those who violated human rights to escape punishment) and to establish an independent judiciary.		
	El Salvador	El Salvador Agreements: The Path to Peace	United Nations	Societies in Transition/Co Reforming Policing General Overview Treaties, Conventions, Agr
<i>Legislation/Agree</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Chapter 2 on the National Civil Police.		
	El Salvador	Preliminary Bill Organizing the National Civil Police	The Legislative Assembly of the Republic of El Salvador	Societies in Transition/Co Reforming Policing Legislation General Overview
<i>Legislation/Agree</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		
13/1/1995	El Salvador	Report of the Independent Expert, Mr. Pedro Nikken, on developments in the human rights situation in El Salvador	Commission on Human Rights	Human Rights Recruitment General Overview
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Section on the PNC.		
9/2/1993	Central America	Report of the Independent Expert on El Salvador, Mr. Pedro Nikken, appointed by the Secretary-General	Commission on Human Rights	General Overview Recruitment General Overview
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Section on PNC.		
1/4/1993	El Salvador	Letter dated 29 March 1993 from the Secretary-General Addressed to the President of the Security Council	Boutros Boutros-Ghali	Human Rights Business Organization General Overview Treaties, Conventions, Agr
<i>External Correspo</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Transmits the report presented on 15/3/1993 by the Commission on Truth established under the peace agreements between the Government of El Salvador and the Frente Farabundo Martí para la Liberación Nacional (FMLN).		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
9/1995	Central America	Envio	Universidad Centroamericana (UCA) de Managua, Nicaragua	General Overview
<i>Periodical</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Ano 14, No. 163. Covers Nicaragua, Mexico, Guatemala, Haiti, and El Salvador. Leftist monthly magazine of the University covering social, political, and economic issues.		
9-16/10/1995	El Salvador	Report from El Salvador	Fundacion Flor de Izote	General Overview Structures
<i>Periodical</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Vol. 6, No. 39. Victor Valle Sworn in as PNC Inspector, "Temporary Law of Economic Compensation" Approved, AEGES members occupied Fund for War Wounded Offices.		
15-22/5/1995	El Salvador	Report from El Salvador	Fundacion Flor de Izote	General Overview Performance
<i>Periodical</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Vol. 6, No. 19. PNC affirms that it is investigating the "Black Shadow," Armed Forces reject any link with armed illegal groups, complete rejection of an increase in the value-Added Tax (IVA).		
22-29/5/1995	Central America	Report from El Salvador	Fundacion Flor de Izote	General Overview
<i>Periodical</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Vol. 6, No. 20.		
4-11/12/1995	El Salvador	Report from El Salvador	Fundacion Flor de Izote	General Overview
<i>Periodical</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Vol. 6, No. 46. Extension in the application of Decree 471 is requested, community radio stations are closed, "Crisis Management Group" is created, The FPL dissolves.		
8-15/1/1996	El Salvador	Report from El Salvador	Fundacion Flor de Izote	General Overview
<i>Periodical</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Vol. 7, No. 2. Occupation of Metropolitan Cathedral Ends, Crisis in the PDC worsens, IDB loan to CEL not approved, Increase in violence causes concern.		
15-22/1/1996	El Salvador	Report from El Salvador	Fundacion Flor de Izote	General Overview
<i>Periodical</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Vol. 7, No. 3. BCR presents Economic Plan for 1996, Ratification of agreement with IDB is delayed, ARENA accused of creating divisions in PDC, Mayors in La Union carry out work stoppage.		
	El Salvador	CIIR Comment on El Salvador		Finances
<i>Periodical</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Tiny section on the police		
	El Salvador	Amnesty International Annual Report	Amnesty International	General Overview Human Rights
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Brief section on E.S.		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
3/1995	Central America	Democratization and Criminal Justice: Human Rights and Police Reform in Colombia	Andrew Goldsmith, Law P	Reforming Policing Human Rights
<i>Research Paper</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		
1996	Central America	Ouvidoria - Da Policia Do Estado De Sao Paulo	Benedito Domingos Mariano, Ouvidor da Policia	General Overview Statistics
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>	Trimester report from the chief/head of police in Sao Paulo.	
1/1995	United Kingdom	Police Accountability	Rod Morgan, Professor of Criminal Justice, University of Bristol	Accountability Comparative Studies
<i>Conference Paper</i>	Northern Ireland	<i>Commentary:</i>	Notes on lecture given in Belfast. Discusses general aspects of the concept of accountability in relation to policing and relates some developments in accountability in England and Wales. While given in NI, is mainly about E&W - but can apply in NI.	
<i>Brochure</i>	United Kingdom	Policing in Northern Ireland - options for the future	Religious for Justice and Peace	Representation Reforming Policing
	Northern Ireland	<i>Commentary:</i>	Looks at political context, argues that the RUC, as presently constituted are not acceptable to the majority of Nationalists (wouldn't be accepted by community if member joined RUC), and outlines a series of principles and structures to govern policing.	Policy/Mission Structures
<i>Book</i>	United Kingdom	Police Accountability in Northern Ireland	Dermot Walsh	Accountability
	Northern Ireland	<i>Commentary:</i>	Chapter 11. Good, comprehensive chapter on the concept and importance of accountability, frameworks of accountability, and how accountability relates to the law in a democratic society. Discusses NI in particular.	
1/1997	United Kingdom	The Private Life of a Police Officer	Ivan Topping, LLB, LLM, Senior Lecturer in Law, University of Ulster, Ireland	Regulation of Conduct
<i>Article</i>	Northern Ireland	<i>Commentary:</i>	The Police Journal. Police officers are subject to restrictions on their out-of-work activities that aren't found in other employment relationships. (PO's actually hold office, rather than are employees, so don't enjoy industrial relations legislation.)	
<i>Official Report</i>	United Kingdom	A Partnership for Change	Police Authority for Northern Ireland	Accountability Performance
	England	<i>Commentary:</i>	Police and Criminal Evidence (NI) Order 1989 requires Authority to obtain views of people about matters concerning policing. 1995, conducted extensive community consultation. This is follow-up consultation report re survey held in September 1996.	General Overview Statistics

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
5/11/1994	United Kingdom	Policing in a New Society	Centre for Research and Documentation & Belfast Community Forum on Policing	Societies in Transition/Co General Overview
<i>Conference Paper</i>	Northern Ireland	<i>Commentary:</i> Good conference report covering the history of policing in Ireland, human rights and policing, community concerns re policing, women and policing, policing in nationalist and loyalist areas, and international lessons (El Sal & Palestine) on policing.		Comparative Studies
<i>Research Paper</i>	United Kingdom	Policing and the Rule of Law: The Issues Which Won't Go Away		Rule of Law
	Northern Ireland	<i>Commentary:</i> Discusses policing being at the heart of the problem in NI and the dereliction of the rule of law in NI's policing. Discusses the theoretical principles of a "rule of law" and how the RUC has derogated from it.		
Summer 1995	United Kingdom	Common Ground: Working Towards Human Rights and Social Change	Pat Finucane Centre & Public Communications Centre	Human Rights Comparative Studies
<i>Periodical</i>	Northern Ireland	<i>Commentary:</i> Vol. 2, Issue 1. Update re the PFC, shorts on human rights, articles on reforming the judiciary, video evidence of murder held by the RUC, the right to truth in Guatemala, prisoners and the peace process, and statement from German police on RUC.		
Spring 1995	United Kingdom	Common Ground: Working Towards Human Rights and Social Change	Pat Finucane Centre & Public Communications Centre	Human Rights Reforming Policing
<i>Periodical</i>	Northern Ireland	<i>Commentary:</i> Vol. 1, Issue 4. Articles on rule of united Ireland, PFC update, human rights shorts, the northern judiciary, the anti-ETA death squad in Spain, the framework documents for the future of NI, and an open letter to Hugh Annesley, RUC Chief, re reform.		
Spring 1996	United Kingdom	Common Ground: Working Towards Human Rights and Social Change	Pat Finucane Centre & Public Communications Centre	Human Rights Accountability
<i>Periodical</i>	Northern Ireland	<i>Commentary:</i> Volume 3, Issue 1. PFC update, human rights news shorts, articles on grassroots peace process, publication of PA report into future of policing in NI, the drugs debate, and principles regarding marching set out by Derry residents' groups.		
Winter 1995	United Kingdom	Common Ground: Working Towards Human Rights and Social Change	Pat Finucane Centre & Public Communications Centre	Human Rights Reforming Policing
<i>Periodical</i>	Northern Ireland	<i>Commentary:</i> Vol. 2, Issue 2. PFC update, human rights news shorts, articles on decommissioning, the Bloody Sunday Justice Campaign, and the dangers and opportunities for reform in the policing crisis as it stands in NI.		
<i>Internal Correspon</i>	United Kingdom	Forum on Policing	Forum on Policing - Pat Finucane Centre	General Overview
	Northern Ireland	<i>Commentary:</i> Questions re policing from different groups to be discusses by forum at meeting.		
1995	United Kingdom	One Day in August	Pat Finucane Centre	Human Rights Public Order Police Powers
<i>Official Report</i>	Northern Ireland	<i>Commentary:</i> Report into the allegations of the abuse of human rights arising out of the Apprentice Boys parade in Derry City on 12th August 1995.		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
12/1994	United Kingdom Northern Ireland	Back to the Future: the debate on policing <i>Commentary:</i> In "Fingerpost..." Discusses debate around policing in NI and the creation of a working group on policing out of the Pat Finucane Centre in Derry.	Paul O'Connor	Performance
<i>Article</i>				
4/6/1996	United Kingdom Northern Ireland	Speech to the Annual Conference of the Police Federation <i>Commentary:</i> Relates how great the RUC is and what a good job they are doing.	Security Minister, The Rt. Hon. Sir John Wheeler	Performance
<i>Conference Paper</i>				
	United Kingdom Northern Ireland	Ronnie Flanagan: A useful man in a rough scrum <i>Commentary:</i> Profile on Flanagan as deputy RUC Chief Constable and as Chief Constable hopeful (very positive).	Gerry Moriarty	Structures
<i>Article</i>				
12/1993	United Kingdom Northern Ireland	A Fresh Look at Police Complaints <i>Commentary:</i> Looks at complaints against the police in re human rights and compares NI with England, Wales, Republic of Ireland, U.S., Australia, Canada, and New Zealand.	Committee on the Administration of Justice	Complaints Comparative Studies Human Rights
<i>Official Report</i>				
1995	United Kingdom Northern Ireland	Northern Ireland: What Next? <i>Commentary:</i> Provides an overview of themes and debates of the conference Hickman arranged: its aim to enable Irish communities in Britain to have access to and participate in the debates about the future for NI.	Dr. Mary J. Hickman, Director, Irish Studies Centre, University of North London (editor)	General Overview
<i>Conference Paper</i>				
2/8/1996	United Kingdom Northern Ireland	Changing the force of habit <i>Commentary:</i> Belfast Telegraph. Reports on the findings of three members of Queen's University's project on compromise in reforming policing in NI.	Colin Irwin	Reforming Policing Representation
<i>Article</i>				
/11/1996	United Kingdom Northern Ireland	Any Lodge to Declare? <i>Commentary:</i> Belfast Telegraph. David Cook, former chairman of the Police Authority, argues that a register should be compiled of the names of police officers who are members of organisations like the Orange Order and the AOH.		Regulation of Conduct
<i>Article</i>				
5/12/1996	United Kingdom Northern Ireland	Police Authority Launches New Report <i>Commentary:</i> Regarding report that both Catholics and Protestants have lost confidence in the RUC following the disturbances at Drumcree during the summer, but that the majority of people still have confidence in the police and think that their performance is good.	Police Authority for Northern Ireland	Accountability Performance Statistics
<i>Press Release</i>				
8-14/1/1997	United Kingdom Northern Ireland	Gaspl! North's hanging judge is elevated to top post <i>Commentary:</i> Irish Echo. Discusses dubious appointment of Justice Robert Carswell to the status of lord chief justice of NI.	Jack Holland	Judiciary
<i>Article</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
10/1985	United Kingdom	Policing a Divided Society: Obstacles to Normalization in Northern Ireland	Ronald Weitzer, University of California, Berkeley	Societies in Transition/Co Reforming Policing
Article	Northern Ireland	<i>Commentary:</i> Social Problems, Vol. 33, No. 1. Examines both the reforms in the RUC and the barriers to progress toward "normal" or "civilian" policing in a deeply divided society. Analyzes police violence, legitimacy, accountability, and militarization.		General Overview
1992	United Kingdom	Northern Ireland's Police Liaison Committees	Ronald Weitzer, Dept. of Sociology, George Washington University, Washington, DC	Accountability Representation
Article	Northern Ireland	<i>Commentary:</i> Policing and Society, Vol. 2, pp. 233-243. Evaluates committees via data derived from in-depth interviews with representatives of 17 committees. Assess committees' composition, links to communities, and range of issues on agenda and their impacts.		
1-2/10/1994	United Kingdom	Policing in Ardoyne: Community Conference on Policing	Mary McAleese, Director of the Institute of Professional & Legal Studies, Queen's University	General Overview Performance
Conference Paper	Northern Ireland	<i>Commentary:</i> Covers community members testimony of policing issues in Ardoyne, information on Police Authority, the ceasefire and policing, Sinn Fein's view on policing, and the role of the Independent Commission for Police Complaints.		Accountability
	United Kingdom	A Neighbourhood Police Service: Ardoyne		Community Policing
Official Report	Northern Ireland	<i>Commentary:</i> Report into community policing: basic principles on policing drawn up by community representatives for submission to the Ardoyne Community.		
19/5/1997	United Kingdom	Millenium Fudning for RUC Call	Pat Finucane Centre	Representation Recruitment
Periodical	Northern Ireland	<i>Commentary:</i> RUC should apply for millenium fundig to help redress the imbalance of Catholics and women in the force.		
4/1996	Europe	NEWSletter	European Network of Policewomen	Gender
Periodical		<i>Commentary:</i> No. 1. Report on the Budapest Conference and the Birmingham Conference of 1996.		
	Middle East	Responsibility for the Protection of Human Rights Under the Interim Israeli-Palestinian Agreements	Eyal Benvenisti	Human Rights Treaties, Conventions, Agr Societies in Transition/Co
Article		<i>Commentary:</i> Israel Law Review, Vol. 28.		
1/1992	El Salvador	El Salvador - The Long Path to Peace	Office for International Affairs and Human Rights, Lutheran World Federation	General Overview Structures Police Powers Treaties, Conventions, Agr
Legislation/Agree		<i>Commentary:</i> The Agreements between the government of the Republic of El Salvador and the Farabundo Marti National Liberation Front (FMLN). Chapter II - The National Civil Police (in-depth overview of the police - its function, structure, etc.).		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
2/9/1996	El Salvador	La Inspectoría General de la Policía Nacional Civil: Estado Actual y Sus Retos		General Overview
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		
	El Salvador	International Tutelage and Domestic Political Will: Building a New Civilian Police Force in El Salvador	William Stanley	Societies in Transition/Co Reforming Policing General Overview International Support
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Internal Security v. National Defense. Describes new police force, selection & training, human rights, transition, international cooperation, etc.		
9/5/1994	El Salvador	Diario Oficial - Reglamento Disciplinario de la Policía Nacional Civil		Accountability Performance Regulation of Conduct
<i>Legislation/Agree</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Tomo 323, No. 85. Disciplinary procedures for the PNC.		
01/08/96	South Africa	Township Station Stampede Kills 16	Braid	Public Order
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Independent.		
18/05/96	South Africa	Publications List	Centre for the Study of Violence and Reconciliation	Research General Overview
<i>Brochure</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		
	South Africa	What you need to know about the National Public Protector	Office of the Public Protector	Accountability Complaints
<i>Pamphlet</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> The NPP, or Ombudsman, is independent of Government and any political party, is appointed by Parliament, and receives complaints against government agencies or officials, with the power to investigate, recommend corrective action, and issue reports.		
11/1993	South Africa	Track Two: Constructive Approaches to Community and Political Conflict		Policy/Mission Community Policing Societies in Transition/Co
<i>Periodical</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Vol. 2, No. 4. Articles on moving from a police force to a police service, community policing, and other articles on peace keeping and making.		
1995	South Africa	Human Rights Review		Legislation Reforming Policing
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> 1 page on the Police Service Bill in South Africa, regarding civilian control of the police and improved community-police relations and a framework to transform the police service.		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
1992	South Africa	Towards Peaceful Protest in South Africa: Testimony of multinational panel regarding lawful control of demonstrations in the Republic of South Africa	Philip B. Heymann (editor)	Public Order
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Book</i>				
5/1996	South Africa	Community Policing Bibliography	Institute of Criminology	Community Policing Research
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Brochure</i>				
Spring 1987	South Africa	African Women in Contemporar Law Enforcement	Patrick Edonbor Igbinovia, University of Ilorin, Nigeria	Gender Police Powers
		<i>Commentary:</i>	Police Studies, Vol. 10, No. 1. Reviews role, status, and character of policewomen in Africa. Usually work with minors and children and aren't entrusted with power or authority.	
<i>Article</i>				
1993	South Africa	Community Safety and Community Policing: Bottom-up and Top-down Accountability Initiatives	Centre for the Study of Violence and Reconciliation	Accountability Community Policing
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Conference Paper</i>				
08/1993	South Africa	State, Civil Society and Police Reform in South Africa	Janine, Rauch, Centre for the Study of Violence and Reconciliation	Societies in Transition/Co Reforming Policing
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Conference Paper</i>				
05/1996	South Africa	National Crime Prevention Strategy	Departments of Correctional Services, Defence, Intelligence, Justice, Safety and Security, and Welfare	Policy/Mission
		<i>Commentary:</i>	Very detailed report/manual on the NCPS in South Africa: outlines four-pillared apporach to crime prevention: criminal justice process, community values and education, environmental design, and trans-national crime.	
<i>Manual</i>				
1995	South Africa	Alternative Policing Structures? A Look at Youth Defence Structures in Gauteng in1995	Monique Marks, Policing Research Project	Structures Juveniles
		<i>Commentary:</i>	Draft for a future book.	
<i>Research Paper</i>				
1995	South Africa	Implementation of New Rank Structure	South Arica Police	Structures Reforming Policing
		<i>Commentary:</i>	One sheet on the new rank structure of the SAP.	
<i>Internal Correspon</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
21/08/1996	South Africa	Public Protector Act & Constitutional Provisions referring to the Public Protector <i>Commentary:</i>		Legislation Accountability Complaints
<i>Legislation/Agree</i>				
09/1996	South Africa	Human Rights Report <i>Commentary:</i>	Human Rights Committee of South Africa	Human Rights General Overview
<i>Official Report</i>				
11/1996	South Africa	Huamn Rights Report <i>Commentary:</i>	Human Rights Committee of South Africa	Human Rights General Overview
<i>Official Report</i>				
	South Africa	The State of Community Police Forums and Their Challenges <i>Commentary:</i> Examines state of CPFs around Gauteng, how they function, and if they experience problems.	Duxita Mistry, Researcher at the Centre for the Study of Violence and Reconciliation in the Policing Research Project	Community Policing
<i>Research Paper</i>				
7/1995	South Africa	Community Policing and Governance <i>Commentary:</i> In restructuring, the SAP adopted community policing as its new vision of policing in South Africa. CP has been implemented through CPFs at each police station and the restructuring of the police at local and provincial levels.	Sylvester Pakiso Ragoadi, Centre for the Study of Violence and Reconciliation	Community Policing Reforming Policing Structures
<i>Official Report</i>				
	South Africa	Input on Community Police Forums <i>Commentary:</i>	Melanie Lue, Policing Research Project, Centre for the Study of Violence and Reconciliation	Community Policing
<i>Official Report</i>				
	South Africa	A PWV Initiative in Community Policing <i>Commentary:</i>	Nadia Levin & Melanie Lue, Policing Project, Centre for the Study of Violence and Reconciliation	Community Policing
<i>Official Report</i>				
	South Africa	Community Policing, Human Rights, and the Truth Commission <i>Commentary:</i>	Monique Marks, Policing Project, Centre for the Study of Violence and Reconciliation	Community Policing Human Rights Accountability
<i>Official Report</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
	South Africa	Community Police Forums (CPFs)	Institute for Democracy in Sout Africa	Community Policing
<i>Brochure</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> "All the questions you wanted to ask plus a step-by-step guide to establishing your own community police forum (CPF)"		
4/1995	South Africa	Transforming South Africa's Policing System	Melanie Lue	Reforming Policing Structures
<i>Conference Paper</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Provides insight into the broader debate around a new vision for policing and focuses on several initiatives which have facilitated the re-structuring process.		
	South Africa	The Fallacy of New Approaches to Policing	Clifford Shearing	Reforming Policing
<i>Conference Paper</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Brief speech.		
1995	South Africa	Annual Report 1995	Amnesty International	Human Rights General Overview
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Short section on SA.		
1994	South Africa	South Africa: The election and the transition process - five contradictions in search of a resolution	Alexander Johnston, Senior Lecturer in Politics at the University of Natal, Durban	General Overview
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Third World Quarterly, Vol. 15, No. 2.		
	South Africa	Change (Draft Policy Document)	Minister of Safety and Security	Reforming Policing Policy/Mission General Overview
<i>Brochure</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Vital to process of police reform (changing existing police agencies into the National Police Service) that clear policy statement is given by Minister. Draft for preliminary discussion.		
20/2/1996	South Africa	Taking the RDP Forward: A Draft Framework for a National Growth and Development Strategy		Societies in Transition/Co Policy/Mission General Overview
<i>Conference Paper</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Confidential Draft for Growth and Development for discussion by the Inter-governmental Forum re general policy, etc.		
11/1996	South Africa	South African Police Service: Policy Document on Affirmative Action		Ethnic Minorities Gender Representation Policy/Mission
<i>Internal Correspon</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Final Draft for Approval.		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
196	South Africa	Fundamental Equality and the South African Police Service <i>Commentary:</i>	South African Police Service	Ethnic Minorities Gender Representation Policy/Mission
<i>Internal Correspon</i>				
2/1996	South Africa	Transformation <i>Commentary:</i>	South African Police Service Very comprehensive and broad paper: concerns reform/transformation and establishes accountability.	Reforming Policing General Overview Accountability
<i>Manual</i>				
1996	South Africa	Annual Plan of the South African Police Sercie 1996-197 <i>Commentary:</i>	South African Police Service (Comprehensive paper) National Commissioner of SAPS must develop a plan which sets out the priorities and objectives of policing for the next financial year.	Policy/Mission General Overview
<i>Official Report</i>				
5/1995	South Africa	Breaking with the Past? Reports of alleged Human Rights violations by South African Police 1990-1995 <i>Commentary:</i>	Network Independent Monitors, The Trauma Centre for Victims of Violence and Torutur & IBI	Human Rights Police Powers
<i>Book</i>				
17/12/1996	South Africa	Proposed Independent Complaints Directorate Critique and Recommendations <i>Commentary:</i>	Jan Hendrik Anderson Munnik, Lawyers for Human Rights Amicus Curiae brief to Constitutional Court of South Africa at the request of the ANC.	Accountability Complaints
<i>External Correspo</i>				
1994	South Africa	Input on Community Police Forums <i>Commentary:</i>	Kwa Zulu Natal Observes that the police service requires transformation not just piece-meal refor. Cxommunity policing would be such a transformative policy.	Reforming Policing Community Policing
<i>Conference Paper</i>				
1995	South Africa	The Police, Policing, and the New Constitution <i>Commentary:</i>	Focuses on role of Costitution in realising new vision of police. Purpose of Constitution in re police is defining vision, defining structure, setting out mechanisms for accountability, setting parameters of police powers and functions.	Accountability Policy/Mission Structures Police Powers
<i>Conference Paper</i>				
	South Africa	Creating a New South African Police Service: Priorities in the Post-Election Period <i>Commentary:</i>	Janine Rauch, et al Interim Constitution prescribes how new police service shall be structured, yet government inherits the old assortment of police forces and problems. Describes challenges faced by new government in realising the Consittutional vision of new service.	Societies in Transition/Co Reforming Policing Structures
<i>Research Paper</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
08-09/1993	South Africa	Changing the Guard	Jakkie Cilliers	Military Support
Article		<i>Commentary:</i> Reconstructing the State. DSA in depth. Integrating the country's various armed formations is the least of the challenges facing the South African military. One of roles could be supporting the SAP in internal law enforcement duties.		
	South Africa	The Small Miracle: South Africa's Negotiated Settlement	Steven Friedman & Doreen Atkinson	Societies in Transition/Co Reforming Policing Public Order
Periodical		<i>Commentary:</i> South African Review 7. Chapter Eight: Point of Order: Policing the Compromise - Mark Shaw. Talks about how police should be reformed, etc., to ensure the maintenance of public order which is central to the future of the country's attempt at democracy.		
	South Africa	Democracy in Action		Reforming Policing Community Policing
Periodical		<i>Commentary:</i> Sections on policing: covers Interim Constitution and policing, and co-operation between police and communities.		
08-09/1993	South Africa	Paramilitarism Must Go	Etienne Marais	Reforming Policing Representation Accountability Police Powers
Article		<i>Commentary:</i> Reconstructing the State. DSA in depth. An adequate new South African police force will have to abandon its paramilitary past and commit itself to representivity, transparency and accountability.		
1993	South Africa	Alternative Policing Styles	Nico Steytler	Police Powers Human Rights
Book		<i>Commentary:</i> Chapter 9: Policing Political Opponents: Death Squads in South Africa.		
	South Africa	Completed Questionnaire on South African Police Service	Andre Coetzee, Director of Change Management, Office of the National Commissioner, South African Police Service	General Overview Research
Official Study		<i>Commentary:</i>		
09/1996	South Africa	Transformation of the South African Police Service (SAPS)	Community Peace Foundation	Reforming Policing General Overview
Official Report		<i>Commentary:</i> Discusses the transformation of SAPS into an accountable, professional police service. Talks about the framework for change.		
1988	South Africa	The Police, Public Order and the State	Brewer, et al	General Overview
Book		<i>Commentary:</i> Chapter 7: South Africa.		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
<i>Manual</i>	South Africa	Guide 4: Problem Oriented Policing		Police Powers
		<i>Commentary:</i> (Draft) Discusses the "little lasting impact" most police have on the problems they deal with. Describes new approach for delivering police services aimed at persistent and recurring problems.		Public Order Responsiveness
<i>Manual</i>	South Africa	Guideline 3: Working with the Community: The Establishment and Functioning of Community Police Forums and Boards		Community Policing
		<i>Commentary:</i> (Draft) Guide to assist the police-community partnership to prevent and combat crime and address community problems.		
<i>Manual</i>	South Africa	Guideline 2: Implementing Community Policing		Community Policing
		<i>Commentary:</i> (Draft) Designed to assist police officers to implement Community Policing at station level.		
20/7/1992 <i>Official Report</i>	South Africa	Report of the Inquiry into the Police Response to, and Investigation of, Events in Boipatong on 17 June 1992	Dr. P.A.J. Waddington, director, Criminal Justice Studies, University of Reading, England	Accountability Performance Public Order
		<i>Commentary:</i> Submitted to the Commission of Inquiry Regarding the Prevention of Public Violence and Intimidation, The Honourable Mr. Justice R.J. Goldstone, Chairman. (39 people murdered, many injured, and property damaged).		
04-04/1994 <i>Official Report</i>	South Africa	Kwazulu-Naatal Emergency - The 1994 Emergency in Kwazulu-Natal, Republic of South Africa - Statements & Observations from the International Observer to the Emergency	Eduardo Marino, Durban-Johannesburg	Accountability Performance Public Order
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
08/1992 <i>Conference Paper</i>	South Africa	A Preliminary Assessment of the Peace Accord Code of Conduct on Police Behaviour	Janine Rauch, Policing Research Project, Centre for the Study of Violence and Reconciliation	Ethics Regulation of Conduct Accountability Treaties, Conventions, Agr
		<i>Commentary:</i> Peace Accord introduced a range of structures and methods of operation which the police have to observe: police code of conduct, police reporting officers, special units for investigations of police misconduct, police board, and dispute resolution.		
22/5/1996 <i>Manual</i>	South Africa	National Crime Prevention Strategy	Departments of Correctional Services, Defence, Intelligence, Justice, Safety & Security and Welfare	Policy/Mission General Overview
		<i>Commentary:</i> Short version of strategy document prepared by Inter-departmental Strategy Team.		
<i>Official Report</i>	South Africa	Discussion Document on Community Policing		Community Policing
		<i>Commentary:</i> Comprehensive work on community policing in SA.		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
<i>Book</i>	South Africa	Policing Change, Changing Police	Otwin	Ethnic Minorities
		<i>Commentary:</i> The Indigenisation of Policing in South Africa, Mike Brogden. Describes different types of police and the institutional inequality of the white and black police that is at the core of the debate over the reformation of the SA state police.		Reforming Policing Structures
7/1996	South Africa	Human Rights Report	Human Rights Committee of South Africa	Human Rights
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		General Overview
11/1996	South Africa	White Paper Proposal	Department of Safety & Security	Policy/Mission
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Creates a policy framework for the department for effective and accountable policing in SA and provides a clear framework for participation of civil society and the mobilisation of different levels of government in the provision of Safety & Security.		Accountability Performance
5/1996	South Africa	National Crime Prevention Strategy	Departments of Correctional Services, Defence, Intelligence, Justice, Safety & Security and Welfare	Policy/Mission
<i>Manual</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		General Overview
12/9/1994	South Africa	The Future of SDU's in the Western Cape	Wilfried Scharf, Associate Professor and Director, Institute of Criminology, University of Cape Town	Detention
<i>Conference Paper</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Discussion document.		
<i>Research Paper</i>	South Africa	Challenges of Policing a Democratic South Africa	Change Management, SA Police Service	Reforming Policing
		<i>Commentary:</i> Gives new vision of safety and security - change from force to service, community policing, quality service, equality, resistance to change, etc.		Policy/Mission General Overview
<i>Official Form</i>	South Africa	Code of Conduct	South African Police Service	Ethics
		<i>Commentary:</i> Sheet the at officers must sight to commit themselves to code of conduct.		Regulation of Conduct
<i>Research Paper</i>	South Africa	Research Proposal: Transformation in the Fields of Safety & Security	Policy Planning Directorate of the Secretariat	Reforming Policing
		<i>Commentary:</i>		General Overview

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
1996	South Africa	Annual Plan of the South African Police Service, Executive Summary 1996-1997	South African Police Service	Policy/Mission General Overview
<i>Commentary:</i>				
<i>Official Report</i>				
1992	South Africa	South Africa's Police: From police state to democratic policing?	Gavin Cawthra, Catholic Institute for International Relations	Reforming Policing
<i>Commentary:</i> Outlines the structures, policies and operational strategies which have formed today's SA policeman, and identifies the main areas which need to be addressed in order to build a new police force.				
<i>Press Release</i>				
1994	South Africa	Towards Democratic Policing - Safety is a Human Right	Paseka Ncholo	Human Rights General Overview
<i>Commentary:</i> Book is a combination of papers that were delivered at a conference on "Towards Democratic Policing" and the various papers written and presented by members of the Community Peace Foundation at forums and workshops on policing.				
<i>Book</i>				
1996	South Africa	Constitution of the Republic of South Africa		Legislation
<i>Commentary:</i>				
<i>Legislation/Agree</i>				
1995	South Africa	The South African Experience - Lessons for Northern Ireland?	Ad Hoc Group on South Africa, Belfast	Comparative Studies Human Rights
<i>Commentary:</i> Comparison covering human rights, the Goldstone Commission, the Right to Truth, Policing, Peace Committees in SA, reconstruction and development, etc.				
<i>Official Report</i>				
	South Africa	Community Policing - Policy Framework		Community Policing Policy/Mission
<i>Commentary:</i>				
<i>Manual</i>				
	South Africa	Reforming Police Powers in South Africa	Mike Brogden, Liverpool John Moores University, School of Law	Reforming Policing Police Powers Business Organization
<i>Commentary:</i> Police Studies. Discusses proposed transformation of the SAP to the SAPS. Documents key features of the organisation reforms being implemented by the new government. Argues that changes are insufficient b/c of lack of criticism of police powers.				
<i>Article</i>				
1996	South Africa	Journal of Legal Pluralism and Unofficial Law: Popular Justice: Conflict Resolution Within Communities	Foundation for the Journal of Legal Pluralism	Community Policing Restorative Justice
<i>Commentary:</i> Number 36, special issue. The "Soft Vengeance" of the People. Popular Justice, Community Justice, and Legal Pluralism in South Africa, Daniel Nina and Pamela Jane Schwikkard. Advocates inclusion of different orders which co-exist with state law.				
<i>Periodical</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
	South Africa	Community Police Forums (CPFs) - All the questions you wanted to ask plus a step-by-step guide to establishing your own Community Police Forum	IDASA	Community Policing
<i>Commentary:</i>				
<i>Manual</i>				
1995	South Africa	South African Police Service Act, 1995		Legislation
<i>Commentary:</i>				
<i>Legislation/Agree</i>				
3/1996	South Africa	Track Two - Constructive Approaches to Community and Political Conflict	Centre for Conflict Resolution	Personal Safety Police Powers
<i>Commentary:</i> Inter alia, SAPS: Symptom bearers of the new SA? Discusses cycle of violence which places police in constant contact with victims while often becoming victims themselves or being forced to use violence against criminals.				
<i>Periodical</i>				
19/11/1996	South Africa	Transformation of the South African Police Service - Status Report	National Commissioner, JG Fivaz, Change Management, SAPS	Reforming Policing General Overview
<i>Commentary:</i>				
<i>Official Report</i>				
25/11/1994	South Africa	Change Management in the South African Police Service	Change Management, SAPS	Reforming Policing General Overview
<i>Commentary:</i> Discussion document reflecting the approach and activities of the national change management team in it's task of facilitating change in the SAPS.				
<i>Official Report</i>				
11/1996	South Africa	Human Rights Report	Human Rights Committee of South Africa	Human Rights General Overview
<i>Commentary:</i>				
<i>Official Report</i>				
19/08/1995	South Africa	IMSSA's One Day Workshop for CCRS Panelists on Community Police/Policing Forums		Community Policing
<i>Commentary:</i> Gives skills so that they can assist the organisation in the programme of establishing such forums.				
<i>Conference Paper</i>				
23/2/1996	South Africa	The Independent Complaints Directorate: An Opportunity Wasted?	Brownwen Manby	Accountability Complaints
<i>Commentary:</i> (Draft)				
<i>Research Paper</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
7/1996	South Africa	Final Evaluation Report - Pilot Basic Level Training Programme SAP(S), 1995	Training Evaluation Group	Training
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Report was commissioned by the Overseas Development Administration of the United Kingdom High Commission.		
	Spain	VIDEO		
<i>Video</i>	Catalonia	<i>Commentary:</i> (no title or anything on it)		
1987	Spain	Regionalism: a reform concept and its application to Spain	M Hebbert, London School of Economics and Politica IScience	Socieities in Transition/Co General Overview
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy, Vol. 5, pp. 239-250. Discusees regionalism as a political idea of regional autonomy promoting political stability and prosperity within an integrated Europe AND the regionalism's relevance to Spain.		
1996	Spain	Zohardia	Euskadiko Amnistiaren Aldeko Batzordeen Aldizkaria	Human Rights
<i>Periodical</i>	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> Human rights magazine re Basques.		
	Spain	Legislacion y Tortura el el Estado Espanol	Gestoras Pro Amnistia de Euskadi	Legislation
<i>Brochure</i>	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> Information of legislation and torture in Spain.		Human Rights
				Police Powers
1994	Spain	Zohardia	Euskadiko Amnistiaren Aldeko Batzordeen Aldizkaria	Human Rights
<i>Periodical</i>	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> Human rights magazine with article on the Basque police: "Quo vadis erzaintza?"		
1993	Spain	La Ertzantza: Un estudio de la policia autonoma vasca (1982-1986)	Maria Elena Olabarri Fernandez	General Overview
<i>Book</i>	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i>		Socieities in Transition/Co
	Spain	Sistema de Gobierno Regional y Local de Espana		General Overview
<i>Brochure</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> General info on government system in Spain.		
1989	Spain	Espana - Autonomias	Juan Pablo Fusi	General Overview
<i>Book</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
13/5/1995	Spain	The Retreat of Terror	David Cohen	Socieities in Transition/Co Terrorism
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> The Guardian. ETA - terrorism in the Basque country		
<i>Article</i>				
1993	Spain	Statewatching the New Europe		General Overview
		<i>Commentary:</i> Three pages on Spain, generally.		
<i>Book</i>				
1995	Spain	Annual Report	Amensty International	Human Rights General Overview
		<i>Commentary:</i> Small bit on Spain.		
<i>Official Report</i>				
2/1989	Spain	Delimitacion de Servicios Entre las Fuerzas y Cuerpos de Seguridad del Estado y la Policia Autonoma Vasca en la Comunidad Autonoma del Pais Vasco		Socieities in Transition/Co Military Support International Policing
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> Accord between the administration of the CAV and the Central administration re the interaction bewteen the services of the Spanish and Basque police/security forces.		
<i>Article</i>				
1989	Spain	Political Change in Spain	Edward Moxon-Browne	General Overview
		<i>Commentary:</i> General: on democracy, political parties, the regions, and women & politics.		
<i>Book</i>				
1995/1996	Spain	Parliamentary Resolution about Basque Political Prisoners	Basque Parliament	Legislation Human Rights Detention
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> Two resolutions - 28/12/1995 & 3/10/1996 - re holding political prisoners in prisons closer to home.		
<i>Legislation/Agree</i>				
1996	Spain	Spain Summary Document		Socieities in Transition/Co Research General Overview
		<i>Commentary:</i> Policing in Transition - Spain.		
<i>Internal Correspon</i>				
1994	Spain	Euskadi 1994 - Annual Dossier		Rule of Law General Overview Paramilitaries
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> Periodical style report on Basque country with articles covering: collective rights, individual rights, political negotiations, and the dirty war.		
<i>Official Report</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
<i>Research Paper</i>	Spain	The Spanish State Terrorism: The Case of Joxi Lasa and Joxean Zabala - The Protests in the Basque Country		Societies in Transition/Co Terrorism
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> On the "dirty war" - the Spanish parapolice activity v. the Basque nationalists - and on the GAL (the Antiterrorists Groups of Liberation) actually terrorists working for the state(?).		Human Rights Paramilitaries
10/1996	Spain	Balance Provisional		Statistics Detention
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Lots of stats on arrests made re political activists, etc., in Spain.		
4/1993	Spain	Espana: Tortura y Malos Tratos: Resumen de las Preocupaciones de Amnistía Internacional	Amnesty International	Human Rights Police Powers
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		
2/2/1995	Spain	Estado Espanol y Actividad Parapolicial		Paramilitaries Societies in Transition/Co
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Pamphlet</i>	Spain	Acuerdo Sobre el Dialogo	Bakea Orain, elkarri, Grupo por la paz de Errenteria-Orereta	Human Rights
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> Groups working for peace and human rights in the Basque nation.		
19/1/1997	Spain	"Ertainas" Enojados	Jose Luis Barberia	
<i>Article</i>	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> El Pais.		
5/3/1996	Spain	Reports to the Spanish Government on the Visits to Spain, 1-12/4/1991, 10-22/4/1994, 10-14/6/1994	European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CPT)	Human Rights International Support
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Comprehensive report from CPT.		
1955	Spain	De-Centralised Policing in Spain: the Case of the Autonomous Basque Police	Steven Greer, Dept. of Law, University of Bristol	General Overview Structures
<i>Article</i>	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> Policing and Society, Vol. 5, pp. 15-36. Discusses the historical origins of the Ertzaintza, its key characteristics, explains the complicated legal framework which surrounds it, and reviews the debate about its current problems and prospects.		Community Policing

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
1987	Spain	Financial Aspects of Political Decentralization in Spain	JV Sevilla Segura	Finances
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy, Vol. 5, pp. 287-299. Explains how Spain decentralized the existing State into 17 regional governments and transferred services to these regions and analyses the estimation of costs for it.		Business Organization Societies in Transition/Co
29/7/1996	Spain	Cambio 16		Paramilitaries
<i>Periodical</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> No. 1.288. Includes article on Northern Ireland and "La Celebracion de la fiesta del 12 de julio" including commentary on Drumcree and Derry.		Public Order
22/9/1994	Spain	Irlanda: una puerta a la esperanza	Elkarri - Movimiento social por el dialogo y el acuerdo	Comparative Studies
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> ElkarriKasi: Cuadernos de formacion y divulgacion. Article the NI conflict and the peace process and how lessons learned may be applied to the Basque region.		Societies in Transition/Co Public Order
22/7/1996	Spain	Copy Cat Terrorists	John Hooper	Societies in Transition/Co
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> Guardian. Asks if the bombings on the Costa Dorada mean that ETA, the Basque separatist movement, is imitating the IRA.		Comparative Studies Paramilitaries Terrorism
1/1988	Spain	Democracy and the Spanish Police Forces Since 1975	Robert C. Hudson, University of Exeter	Societies in Transition/Co
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Police Journal. Discusses the democratization of Spain since 1975, in particular, the difficult task facing King and Parliament in adapting the Spanish police forces to the new democratic conditions.		Reforming Policing
1996	South Africa	Stats and Flowcharts on SAPS	South African Police Service	Statistics
<i>Internal Correspondence</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Different sheets on the structure of the SAPS and statistics on the makeup of the service.		Structures Representation
Winter 1992	Spain	Spain: The Terrorist Challenge and the Government's Response	Fernando Jimenez	Terrorism
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> Terrorism and Political Violence. Vol. 4, No. 4. Surveys political violence in Spain since 1968 and describes the principal domestic groups engaged in terrorism, governmental and societal responses to terrorism, the Basque "problem" and ETA's response.		Paramilitaries
	Spain	On Torture	Torturaren Aurkako Taldea	Human Rights
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> Covers torture and ill treatment in police controls, torture in centres of detention, torture in prison, and how the crime of torture is treated.		Detention Police Powers
<i>Official Report</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
<i>Article</i>	Spain	Negotiating with Insurgents: Obstacles to Peace in the Basque Country	Robert P. Clark	Societies in Transition/Co Terrorism
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> The Police Journal, Vol. LXI, No. 1. Analyses the reasons for failure of the attempted negotiations between the ETA and the Spanish government: setting for negotiations, linkages between the cessation of violence and conduct of neg's, and topics of neg.		
Autumn 1993 <i>Article</i>	Spain	ETA: From Secret Army to Social Movement - The Post-Franco Schism of the Basque Nationalist Movement	Francisco J. Llera, Jose M. Mata, and Cynthia L Irvin	Terrorism Societies in Transition/Co
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> Terrorism and Political Violence, Vol. 5, No. 3, pp. 106-134. Focus on the strategic and organizational evolution of ETA from secret army to social movement, clarifies the role that violence plays and identifies how democratization has influenced tactics.		
<i>Research Paper</i>	Spain	The RUC and the Autonomous Basque Police: A Comparative Analysis	Adrian Guelke, University of Witwatersrand, South Africa & Steven Greer, University of Bristol, England	Comparative Studies Societies in Transition/Co
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i>		General Overview
5/1993 <i>Conference Paper</i>	Spain	The Politics of Ethnicity: Euskadi and Northern Ireland	Edward Moxon-Browne, dept. of European Integration, Univ. of Limerick	Societies in Transition/Co Comparative Studies
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Article</i>	Spain	The Lethal Use of Force by the Security Forces in the Basque Country		Police Powers Human Rights
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> Distinguishes between the legal use of lethal force by security forces and its illegal "uncontrolled" use which constitutes an abuse of lawful authority.		
<i>Book</i>	Spain	The State of Europe	Peter Klerks	General Overview
		<i>Commentary:</i> Section on Spain.		
1993 <i>Article</i>	Spain	Local Economic Policies and Social Citizenship in Spanish Cities	Soledad Garcia, University of Barcelona	General Overview
		<i>Commentary:</i> Antipode 25:3, pp. 191-205.		
1992 <i>Article</i>	Spain	Ascent and Decline in the Spanish Regional System	John Naylor	General Overview Societies in Transition/Co
		<i>Commentary:</i> Geography 77, pp. 46-62.		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
1991	Spain	Guipuzcoa	Ministerio de Industria, Comercio y Turismo	General Overview
		<i>Commentary:</i>	Tourist brochure about this - smallest of the Spanish provinces - on the Cantabrian cost.	
<i>Brochure</i>				
1988	Spain	Decentralisation in Spain: a Review	Josep Ma Valles & Montserrat Cuchillo Foix, Universidad Autonoma de Barcelona, Spain	General Overview Socieities in Transition/Co
		<i>Commentary:</i>	European Journal of Political Research 16: 395-407. Describes the process of territorial redistribution of political power that has accompanied the restoration of democratic institutions in Spain.	
<i>Article</i>				
2/1992	Spain	Into Europe: The Spanish Police System		General Overview Structures
		<i>Commentary:</i>	Police: The Voice of the Service. A couple of pages on overall system.	
<i>Article</i>				
15/2/1997	Spain	Comparecencia Parlamentaria Sobre Los Sucesos Acaecidos en Bilbao	Juan Maria Atutxa Mendiola, Consejero de Interior	
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				
19/7/1996	Spain	Ertzaintza y el Consejo de Europa Firman Convenio Sobre Derechos Humanos	Hernando Pescador	Human Rights Socieities in Transition/Co
		<i>Commentary:</i>	El Diario Vasco.	
<i>Article</i>				
10/1996	Spain	Rapport about the Basque Country and The New Agreement of Extradition		Socieities in Transition/Co International Support
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				
	Spain	Dispersal and Basic Rights		Detention Human Rights International Support
		<i>Commentary:</i>	Tries to show that dispersal violates the rights that the penitentiary law of Spain and international law recognises to regulate prisoners. Analyses the violation by Spanish gov't of universal rights. Work focuses on European Agreement.	
<i>Research Paper</i>				
1986	Spain	The Spanish Police - some elements of police organisation in Spain	Chief Superintendent G.C. Colombo, Gibraltar Police	General Overview Business Organization Structures
		<i>Commentary:</i>	From Police Staff College, 66th Intermediate Command Course.	
<i>Manual</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
9/1996	Spain	The Deficiencies of the Representative Democratic System to Respond to Environmental Problems - the Need of Citizen Participation	Citcon, san sebastian	General Overview
<i>Conference Paper</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> International Conference - "Environment, Long-Term and Democracy" - France		
8/12/1996	Spain	El Diario Vasco	Vasco Press	Socieities in Transition/Co
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> Three articles illustrative of the present day situation of the Ertzaintza.		
<i>Article</i>				
4/1990	Spain	On the Interpretation of Terrorist Violence: ETA and the Basque Political Process	William A. Douglass & Joseba Zulaika, University of Nevada, Reno	Socieities in Transition/Co Terrorism
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> Comparative Studies in Society and History: an International Quarterly, Vol. 32, No. 2.		
<i>Article</i>				
7/6/1995	United Kingdom	Citizens' Juries: Learning from the German Experience	Institute for Public Policy Research	Policy/Mission
<i>Press Release</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> "Radical new way of deciding key issues in health and local government" to be launched by UK: panels of ordinary citizens who are commissioned to hear the evidence on questions of local and national importance and make decision on policy issues.		
28/10/1996	United Kingdom	Blair to Give Public More Say with Citizens' Juries	Valerie Elliott	Policy/Mission
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Labour government would introduce citizens' juries to influence large areas of public policy.		
1/1996	Spain	Comunicado de los Presos y Presas Politicas a la Sociedad Vasca	Colectivo de Presos y Presas Politicas Vascas	Detention Human Rights
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> One article on prisoner's rights.		
<i>Periodical</i>				
19/1/1997	Spain	"Ertzainas" Enojados	Jose Luis Barberia	Socieities in Transition/Co Police Powers
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> Discusses the difficulties the Basque police have had regarding insurgent groups, political confusion, and their duties.		
<i>Article</i>				
19/7/1996	Spain	Declaration Commune de Collaboration Entre le Secretair General du Conseil de l'Europe et le Conseiller de l'Interieur du Gouvernement Basque en Vue de la Formation de la Police Autonome du Pays Basque en Matiere de Droits de l'Homme	Department of the Interior	International Support Human Rights Socieities in Transition/Co
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Legislation/Agree</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
<i>Official Report</i>	Spain	Al Juzgado de Instruccion de Vitoria-Gateiz que por Turno Corresponda		Judiciary
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> Judicial instructions/statement about the Penal Code		Legislation
<i>Official Report</i>	Spain	Juzgado de Instruccion no.2 en Funciones de Guardia Vitoria-Gasteiz	Oficio de la Administracion de Justicia en la Comunidad Autonoma del Pais Vasco	Judiciary
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> Judicial instructions/statement about the Penal Code		Legislation
1996 <i>Official Report</i>	Spain	Er.N.E.	Ertzainen Nazional Elkartasuna	Crime
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> Statement by the police service on violent crimes.		Statistics
<i>Conference Paper</i>	Spain	Sobre el despliegue de los Mossos D'Esquadra y la Evolucion del Modelo Policial en Cataluna		Reforming Policing Structures
	Catalonia	<i>Commentary:</i> Discusses the formation of the police service in Catalonia.		
<i>Legislation/Agree</i>	Spain	Acord de la Junta de Seguretat Sobre Funcions Desplegament de la Policia del la Generalitat-Mossos D'Esquadra		Military Support
	Catalonia	<i>Commentary:</i> Agreement of cooperation between the police service and the state security forces.		Treaties, Conventions, Agr
2/2/1995 <i>Official Report</i>	Spain	Represion Infinita Contra Euskal Herria	Inigo Elkoro, et al	General Overview
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> Report by human rights group on the history of the conflict in the Basque country.		Human Rights
26/2/1997 <i>Official Report</i>	Spain	Comparacencia Parlamentaria Sobre Los Sucesos Acaecidos en Bilbao el 15 de Febrero de 1997	Juan Maria Atutxa Mendiola, Consejero de Interior, Department of the Interior	Accountability
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i>		Public Order
				Performance
<i>Official Report</i>	Spain	Los Nucleos de Intervencion Participativa (NIP): Analists de tres Experiencias	Joan Font, Profesor de Ciencias Politicas, Universitat Autonoma de Barcelona	
		<i>Commentary:</i>		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
22/2/1995	United States	Community Policing Task Force	Chicago Alliance for Neighborhood Safety	Community Policing
<i>Internal Correspon</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>	Covers the events of the Task Force from 4/1991 to 1/1995.	
	United States	What is CANS?	Chicago Alliance for Neighborhood Safety	Crime Community Policing
<i>Brochure</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>	Explains that CANS is an independent, non-profit crime prevention coalition made up of community organizations from across the city.	
14/11/1994	United States	Role of AmeriCorps-Vista in 40-day "Take Back the Streets" Campaign	Linda Lutton, Chicago Alliance for Neighborhood Safety	Community Policing
<i>External Correspo</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>	Memo to Eli Segal, Corporation for National and Community Service. Explains the role of Bethel New Life, Inc., in organizing community events to get people out onto the streets and to take them back from drug dealers, etc., who had set up in their 'hood.	
Summer 1995	United States	Neighborhoods	Chicago Alliance for Neighborhood Safety	Community Policing
<i>Periodical</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>	Vol. 1, No. 3. Newsletter of the CANS. Covers community policing issues.	
1995	United States	Young People and the Police: Respect, Fear and the Future of Community Policing	Warren Friedman & Marsha Hott, Chicago Alliance for Neighborhood Safety	Juveniles Community Policing
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>	Portrays how youth and police get along with each other and calls for an improvement in their relations. Pushes for youth to be a part of community policing.	
31/1/1990	United States	Indian Tribal Government Civil Jurisdiction: Emerging Jurisprudence	M. Maureen Murphy, Legislative Attorney, Congressional Research Service	General Overview Judiciary Ethnic Minorities
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>	CRS Report for Congress. Discusses tribal jurisdictions and recent changes wrought by case law.	
1988	United States	American Indian Law - In a Nutshell	William C. Canby	General Overview Judiciary Ethnic Minorities
<i>Book</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>	Section on civil jurisdiction.	
1992	United States	The Rights of Indians and Tribes	Stephen L. Pevar, American Civil Liberties Union	General Overview Judiciary Ethnic Minorities
<i>Book</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>	The Basic ACLU Guide to Indian and Tribal Rights. Criminal Jurisdiction in Indian Country.	

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
14/2/87	Spain	El Gobierno hace concesiones pero los camioneros radicales se niegan a negociar		Societies in Transition/Co
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> El Mundo, Pais Vasco. Ano IX, No. 2646. Discusses the critical situation in the Basque country regarding access to primary necessities for agriculture and construction.		
Article				
1996	Spain	Familiares de Presos Piden Hechos al Parlamento		Human Rights
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> Egin Euskadi, 1996 Abendua, 11 Asteazkena.		
Article				
	Spain	Refugiados y Exiliados Politicos Vascos: Una Dramatica Historia		Societies in Transition/Co Human Rights
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> Discusses the history of refugees and politically exiled Basques.		
Official Report				
1996	Ireland	An Garda Siochana - (Guardans of the Peace)	An Garda Siochana	General Overview Structures Business Organization Training
		<i>Commentary:</i> General information on the Irish Police Force.		
Brochure				
12/1994	United States	Human Dignity and the Police	John Jay College of Criminal Justice, The City University of New York	Ethics Training
		<i>Commentary:</i> Course to imbue police practice with a sharpened understanding of Human Dignity as an innate quality possessed by all human beings.		
Conference Paper				
4/1995	United States	Human Dignity and the Police - Professional ethics and personal Integrity in police work	John Jay College of Criminal Justice, The City University of New York	Ethics Training
		<i>Commentary:</i> Course to imbue police practice with a sharpened understanding of Human Dignity as an innate quality possessed by all human beings.		
Conference Paper				
4/1995	United States	Chicago Alternative Policing Strategy	City of Chicago/Department of Police	Community Policing Training
		<i>Commentary:</i> Explains the joint community-police training project. Joint effort by the Chicago PD and the Chicago Alliance for Neighborhood Safety to offer community training for CP in order to facilitate joint problem solving by beat officers and community members.		
Brochure				
Spring 1995	United States	Neighborhoods	Chicago Alliance for Neighborhood Safety	Community Policing
		<i>Commentary:</i> Vol. 1, No. 2. Newsletter of the CANS. Covers community policing issues.		
Periodical				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
11/1995	United States	Multicultural Training for Police: A National Survey	Michael P. Brown, Ph.D. & James E. Hendricks, Ph.D., Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology, Ball State University, Muncie, Indiana	Ethnic Minorities Training
<i>Commentary:</i> The Police Chief, Vol. 62, pp. 44-47.				
<i>Article</i>				
11/1993	United States	Popular Myths About Cultural Awareness Training	Paul A. Pomerville, Ph.D., Cultural Contact, Inc., Poulsbo, Washington	Ethnic Minorities Training
<i>Commentary:</i> The Police Chief, Vol. 60.				
<i>Article</i>				
	United States	What to Do When Stopped by the Police	National Black Police Association	Police Powers Human Rights
<i>Commentary:</i> Informational guide on what and how police can legally stop and question people, and how people should react and co-operate in order to minimize their possible arrest, etc.				
<i>Pamphlet</i>				
	United States	National Black Police Association - Membership	National Black Police Association	Ethnic Minorities Human Rights
<i>Commentary:</i> General information on the NBPA and membership application.				
<i>Pamphlet</i>				
	United States	Police Brutality: A Strategy to Stop the Violence	John T. Coy, National Black Police Association	Police Powers Regulation of Conduct Human Rights
<i>Commentary:</i> What police can do to stop police brutality.				
<i>Brochure</i>				
26/10/1995	United States	National Tribunal on Police Misconduct – Summary Statement of Judges	National Black Police Association	Human Rights Police Powers Accountability
<i>Commentary:</i> Judges reviewed documents and testimony on incidents re human rights abuses from across the US. Decided that the evidence supports a conclusion that police violence and corruption are at the foundation of a gross and consistent pattern of HR violations.				
<i>Official Report</i>				
4/1996	United States	The NBPA Advocate	National Black Police Association	Ethnic Minorities Human Rights
<i>Commentary:</i>				
<i>Periodical</i>				
2/1996	United States	The NBPA Advocate	National Black Police Association	Ethnic Minorities Human Rights
<i>Commentary:</i>				
<i>Periodical</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
10/1995	United States	The NBPA Advocate <i>Commentary:</i>	National Black Police Association	Ethnic Minorities Human Rights
<i>Periodical</i>				
6/1994	United States	The NBPA Advocate <i>Commentary:</i>	National Black Police Association	Ethics Human Rights
<i>Periodical</i>				
10/1994	United States	The NBPA Advocate <i>Commentary:</i>	National Black Police Association	Ethics Human Rights
<i>Periodical</i>				
Spring 1992	United States	The NBPA Advocate <i>Commentary:</i>	National Black Police Association	Ethics Human Rights
<i>Periodical</i>				
	United States	Police & Public <i>Commentary:</i> OPS is a civilian unit of the CPD responsible for conducting investigations into allegations of the use of excessive force made against members of the CPD. This is a general overview of their work.	Office of Professional Standards, Chicago Police Department	Accountability Police Powers Regulation of Conduct
<i>Official Report</i>				
1990-1993	United States	Working for Police Accountability <i>Commentary:</i> Describes MAPH and includes the Law Enforcement Code of Ethics.	Mothers Against Police Harassment	General Overview Accountability Ethics
<i>Pamphlet</i>				
	United States	Are the Police Taking Your Photo? <i>Commentary:</i> Discusses legality of police taking photos of (particularly black) men on the streets to compile in gang files.	Mothers Against Police Harassment	Human Rights Police Powers Ethnic Minorities
<i>Pamphlet</i>				
23/6/1992	United States	Civil Liberties in Crisis: Los Angeles During the Emergency <i>Commentary:</i> Discusses abuses of civil liberties around the period of rioting, after the Rodney King verdict, in Los Angeles. Provides information on the law enforcement and judicial response to the crisis and makes recommendations to ensure better future response.	American Civil Liberties Union, Southern California	Human Rights Public Order Performance
<i>Official Report</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
7/1991	United States	Police Brutality in the United States: A Policy Statement on the Need for Federal Oversight	Human Rights Watch	Human Rights Police Powers Policy/Mission Accountability
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		
4/5/1992	United States	Rodney King Verdict Highlights Need for Federal Oversight of Police Use of Force	Human Rights Watch	Human Rights Police Powers Public Order Accountability
<i>Press Release</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		
21/4/1994	United States	Community Policing: An Overview	David Teasley, Analyst in American National Government, Congressional Research Service	Community Policing
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		
1994	United States	About Community Policing	Larry Soulsby, Chief of Police	Community Policing
<i>Brochure</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Basic informational brochure to inform the public about community policing.		
11/1988	United States	Implementing Community Policing	Malcolm K. Sparrow	Community Policing
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Perspectives on Policing. No. 9.		
1/1994	United States	On the Front Lines: A Directory of Community Policing Programs	National Institute of Justice	Community Policing
<i>Conference Paper</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> The United States Conference of Mayors.		
18-25/12/1995	United States	Sweeping Inequities Under the Rug	David Cole	Ethnic Minorities Judiciary Human Rights
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Legal Times. Discusses criminal justice problems suggesting racial bias in the system.		
9/1993	United States	Police Protection of the African American Community in Chicago	Illinois Advisory Committee to the United States Commission on Civil Rights	Ethnic Minorities Human Rights Performance Responsiveness
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> IAC submitted this report to the Commission in regards to monitoring racial, ethnic, and religious tensions nationwide.		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
1993	United States	Above the Law: Police and the Excessive Use of Force	Jerome H. Skolnick & James J. Fyfe	Human Rights Police Powers
<i>Commentary:</i>				
<i>Book</i>				
29/6/1995	United States	Analysis of the District of Columbia's Civilian Complaint Review Board and Recommendations for its Replacement	Piper & Marbury, L.L.P.	Accountability Complaints
<i>Commentary:</i> Report prepared for the ACLU of the National Capital Area.				
<i>Official Report</i>				
	United States	CAPS: Chicago Police - Together We Can	Chicago Alternative Police Strategy	Community Policing General Overview
<i>Commentary:</i> Informational Sheets on CAPS - a community-oriented philosophy of policing and crime prevention.				
<i>Brochure</i>				
6/1995	United States	CAPSules	Chicago Alternative Policing Strategy, City of Chicago, Police Department	Community Policing
<i>Commentary:</i> No. 1. Newsletter of CAPS.				
<i>Periodical</i>				
	United States	Communicating Change in the Chicago Police Department: Training and Marketing Strategies	Chicago Alternative Policing Strategy, City of Chicago, Police Department	Reforming Policing Training Business Organization
<i>Commentary:</i>				
<i>Manual</i>				
21/6/1996	United States	Comparative Policing Project	Michael J. Lapolla, Acting First Assistant Prosecutor, Office of the Prosecutor, Union County, New Jersey	Community Policing Police Powers Human Rights
<i>Commentary:</i> Letter to Maggie Beirne regarding materials sent and overview of community policing, use of force, and deadly force.				
<i>External Correspo</i>				
7/1993	United States	Implementing Community Policing: The Administrative Problem	George L. Kelling & William J. Bratton	Community Policing
<i>Commentary:</i> Perspectives on Policing, No. 17.				
<i>Article</i>				
1/1993	United States	Community Policing and the Police Officer	Edwin Meese III	Community Policing
<i>Commentary:</i> Perspectives on Policing, No. 15.				
<i>Article</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
4/1992	United States	Report of the Attorney General's Task Force on the Use of Force in Law Enforcement	Attorney General's Task Force on the Use of Force in Law Enforcement	Police Powers Human Rights Reforming Policing
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Very comprehensive report with recommendations on how to strengthen the mutual trust and confidence upon which effective law enforcement depends.		
7/1995	United States	Internal Affairs - Policy & Procedures	Robert J. Del Tufo, Attorney General (New Jersey)	Complaints Structures
<i>Manual</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Chapter 5 of the Police Management Manual dealing with setting up a Unit to review complaints of officer misconduct, accepting citizen complaints about police conduct, investigating all complaints, etc.		
1993	United States	Police Use of Force: Official Reports, Citizen Complaints, and Legal Consequences	Police Foundation	Police Powers Human Rights Complaints
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		
4/1996	United States	FBI Training on the New Federal Deadly Force Policy	John C. Hall, JD	Police Powers Human Rights Policy/Mission
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin. In 1995 USAG Janet Reno approved deadly force policy to govern all law enforcement agencies within the USDOJ. Establishes imminent danger standard; specifically does not authorize force up to constitutional or legal limits.		
25/4/1984	United States	State of New Jersey v. Gary Stevens	Superior Court of New Jersey	Judiciary Police Powers Human Rights
<i>Judgment</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Case re unlawful search and seizure undertaken fro the implied benefit of police officer - charged with crime of misconduct in office.		
27/3/1985	United States	Tennessee v. Cleamtee Garner, et al/Memphis Police Department, et al v. Cleamtee Garner, et al	Supreme Court	Judiciary Police Powers Human Rights
<i>Judgment</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Father, whose unarmed son was shot by PO as son fled burglary, brought wrongful death action under Fed. Civ. Rights statute, agaisnt PO who fired shots, the PD, and others.		
15/5/1989	United States	Dethorne Graham v. M.S. Connor, et al	Supreme Court	Judiciary Police Powers Human Rights Disabled
<i>Judgment</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Diabetic brought section 1983 action seeking to recover damages for injuries allegedly sustained when law enforcement officers used physical force against him during course of investigatory stop.		
21/6/1988	United States	Policeman's Benevolent Association of New Jersey, Local 318 v. Township of Washington (Gloucester County)	US Court of Appeals, Third Circuit	Judiciary Regulation of Conduct Human Rights
<i>Judgment</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Police Union and PO brought suit challenging on 4th Amendment grounds, township's drug testing program for police officers.		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
1995	United States	New Jersey Criminal Code Annotated - Title 2C		Legislation
		<i>Commentary:</i> Covers Use of Force in Self-Protection.		Police Powers
				Human Rights
<i>Legislation/Agree</i>				
15/3/1996	United States	Union County Police Pursuit and Internal Affairs Annual Reports	Michael J. LaPolla, Acting First Assistant Prosecutor, Office of the Prosecutor, Union County, New Jersey	Accountability
		<i>Commentary:</i> For Stacey Kutner, Division of Criminal Justice, Police Services Section. Shows number of police pursuits, how many ended in accidents, etc., and cases pending and decided re abuse of powers re use of force, arrest ,entry, search, treatment & demeanor.		Complaints
				Police Powers
				Human Rights
<i>External Correspo</i>				
	United States	Testimony Before Commission Briefing on Police Conduct	Ronald E. Hampton, Executive Director, National Black Police Association	Representation
		<i>Commentary:</i> Speech on representativeness of police forces, about racism and sexism within police forces.		Ethnic Minorities
				Performance
<i>Official Report</i>				
11/1988	United States	Values in Policing	Robert Wasserman and Mark H. Moore	Ethics
		<i>Commentary:</i> Perspectives on Policing, No. 8. Explores role that explicit statement of police values can have on the pursuit of excellence with police departments.		Policy/Mission
				Performance
<i>Article</i>				
4/1996	United States	Bureau of Justice Statistics, Executive Summary	US Department of Justice	Statistics
		<i>Commentary:</i> Report on Local Police Departments in 1993 re representation of women and minorities in police forces, operating costs, the wearing of protective armor, etc.		General Overview
				Finances
				Personal Safety
				Representation
<i>Official Report</i>				
3/1993	United States	Principles of Good Policing: Avoiding Violence Between Police and Citizens	US Department of Justice, Community Relations Service	Ethnic Minorities
		<i>Commentary:</i> Very thorough manual on resolving disputes related to minority citizens' complaints about police behavior, use of force, and hate groups.		Complaints
				Police Powers
				Human Rights
<i>Manual</i>				
10/1995	United States	Crackin' Down on Crack and Crime	David Hatchett	Crime
		<i>Commentary:</i> Improving the relations between blacks/minorities and the police while fighting the drug war.		Ethnic Minorities
<i>Article</i>				
Winter 1995-1996	United States	Cops vs. Citizen Review	Lynne Wilson	Accountability
		<i>Commentary:</i> CAQ, No. 55. Describes how easy it is for cops to go through an internal review when complaints re mishandling of suspects arise.		Police Powers
<i>Article</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
5/1996	United States	When Good Cops Go Bad	Mark Curriden	Regulation of Conduct Police Powers
		<i>Commentary:</i> ABA Journal.		
<i>Article</i>				
1991	United States	Assessing the Police Approach to the Resolution of Racial Issues in the United States	Bahram haghghi, Ph.D &, James Adamitis, Ph.D.	Ethnic Minorities
		<i>Commentary:</i> The Police Journal. Volume LXIV, No. 3.		
<i>Article</i>				
18/4/1995	United States	Chapter Seven: Towards a New Model of Policing	National Criminal Justice Comission	General Overview Structures Community Policing
		<i>Commentary:</i> Examines the role of the police and compares traditional methods of policing with the new style of community policing. Examines problems of distrust, institutional resistance and corruption that make effective policing difficult.		
<i>Book</i>				
	United States	List of charges under the IACP Code of Ethics and Code of Conduct filed with the Ethics and Committee against the Royal Ulster Constabulary	Thomas P. Reilly, Chief of Police, Woodbury Heights Police Department	Regulation of Conduct Ethics
		<i>Commentary:</i> Codes broken down into 36 component parts and listed in letter to Mr. Rosenblatt, Executive Director, International Association of Chiefs of Police.		
<i>External Correspo</i>				
	United States	East New York Urban Youth Corps - East New York PACT (Police and Community Together)	New York City Police Department, 75th Precinct	Juveniles Community Policing
		<i>Commentary:</i> Mission statement and proposed crime and fear reduction program.		
<i>Internal Correspon</i>				
8/1996	United States	Policing by Consent	National Coalition on Police Accountability	Accountability
		<i>Commentary:</i> No. 11.		
<i>Periodical</i>				
4/1996	United States	Policing by Consent	National Coalition on Police Accountability	Accountability
		<i>Commentary:</i> No. 9.		
<i>Periodical</i>				
6/1996	United States	Policing by Consent	National Coalition on Police Accountability	Accountability
		<i>Commentary:</i> No. 10.		
<i>Periodical</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
1/1992	International	The Police and The European Convention on Human Rights	PeterDuffy	Human Rights Treaties, Conventions, Agr
<i>Conference Paper</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Aims to highlight major points in the Convention's caselaw of relevance to the police. Explains principles underlying Convention, and deals with topics of liberty and security of the person, respect for private and family life, and use of force.		
6/1989	International	Involving the Police and Military in Human Rights Work	Amnesty International	Human Rights
<i>Internal Correspon</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Asks whether AI should get involved in a program involivng P&M in HR work. Compilation of input from different branches.		
	International	Human Rights and the Police		Human Rights Treaties, Conventions, Agr
<i>Book</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Part II: Practical issues under the European Convention on Human Rights. Police in any member state of the Council of Europe must co-operate with the human rights provisions when performing any function which touches upon freedoms of European Convention.		
27/2/1996	International	U.S. Police Assistance and the Repeal of Section 660	Washington Office on Latin America	International Support Legislation Human Rights
<i>Internal Correspon</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Bipartisan consensus in Congress that there is a need to repeal Sec. 660 of the Foreign Assistance Act (which bans police assistance except under specific waiver) and to enact a provision incorporating HR concerns that would permit police assistance.		
10/1994	International	Compilation of Materials of Human Rights for the Police	Amnesty International	Human Rights
<i>External Correspo</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		
1994	International	Amnesty International Human Rights Education Materials	Amnesty International	Human Rights
<i>External Correspo</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Prepared for Mozambican Police and ONUMOZ Civilian Police Monitors.		
1984	International	Human Rights and the Police	Council of Europe	Human Rights Treaties, Conventions, Agr Training
<i>Book</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Introduces the principals of HR deriving from European Convention on HR and case law and highlights their relevance to police activity & illustrates how HR can be dealt with in police training.		
3/1996	International	International Police Assistance	Otwin Marenin, Dept. of Political Science/Program in Criminal Justice, Washington State University	International Support Performance
<i>Conference Paper</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Discusses types of international police assistance and its efficacy in creating democratic police forces.		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
3/1996	International	Creating Democratic Police Forces: Goals, Processes and Constraints	Otwin Marenin, Dept. of Political Science/Program in Criminal Justice, Washington State University	Reforming Policing International Support
<i>Conference Paper</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> If democratic policing is the goal, three changes must coalesce: police reform, state change, and policy context.		
18/7/1996	International	International Policing Project	Otwin Marenin, Dept. of Political Science/Program in Criminal Justice, Washington State University	Reforming Policing International Support
<i>External Correspo</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Letter to Mary O'Rawe giving advice on policing project.		
4-7/9/1995	International	The Developing System of Police Co-operation in The European Union	John Benyon, Centre for the Study of Public Order, University of Leicester, United Kingdom	International Policing International Support
<i>Conference Paper</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> On police co-operation and the associated question of cross border crime, immigration, and judicial co-operation in the EU characterised by complexity, confusion, and duplication.		
1994	International	Police for the Future	David H. Bayley	Crime Reforming Policing
<i>Book</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Chapter 6: Taking Crime Prevention Seriously. Criticizes police strategies - deterrence through visible patrol presence and prompt apprehension and punishment of criminals - as not working to prevent crime. Asks what are better approaches.		
6-8/6/1995	International	Reconciliation and Community: The Future of Peace in Northern Ireland	Foundation for a Civil Society the Project on Justice in Times of Transition, University of Ulster	Societies in Transition/Co Comparative Studies General Overview
<i>Conference Paper</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Report on Conference, covers peace in changing worlds, negotiation, SA experience, ME peace process, NI response, Columbia, El Salvador, Poland, Ireland, Czech Republic.		
	International	The Police Use of Surveys: "Valuable Tools or Misused Distractions?"	Brian Hesketh, Dorset Police, United Kingdom	Accountability Performance
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Four studies on policing, which include public opinion surveys, are discussed to conclude that they can indeed provide information which may contribute to improvements in police effectiveness and quality of service.		
	International	United Nations Standard Minimum Rules	United Nations	Juveniles Detention Judiciary Treaties, Conventions, Agr
<i>Manual</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Discusses the minimum standards for the investigation, prosecution, adjudication and the detention of juvenile offenders.		
Fall 1990	International	Three Models of Policing	Ronald D. Hunter, Jacksonville State University, Alabama, USA	Comparative Studies Structures
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Police Studies. Vol. 13, No. 3. Focal concern within criminal justice system is determining how to balance crime control v. freedom and justice which is reflected in models of policing: Fragmented systems, Centralized systems, and Integrated systems.		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
<i>Article</i>	International	Police Brutality and Civilian Oversight	David H. Bayley, Professor, School of Criminal Justice, SUNY, Albany, NY	Human Rights Police Powers Comparative Studies Accountability
		<i>Commentary:</i> Another Viewpoint, Second Issue, IACOLE. Discusses police brutality from an international viewpoint including (a) forms in different states (b) how much there is (c) recent trends in civilian oversight & (d) possible response to the problem.		
<i>Periodical</i>	4/1993	Newsletter	The International Association for Civilian Oversight of Law Enforcement (IACOLE)	Accountability Human Rights
		<i>Commentary:</i> Covers the reasons for civilian oversight, news from the US, Africa, and general information on the organization.		
<i>Article</i>	United Kingdom	Bad Apples or Rotten Barrel? Policing in Northern Ireland	Graham Ellison & Jim Smyth	General Overview Police Powers Policy/Mission
	Northern Ireland	<i>Commentary:</i> Policing Change, Changing Police. Otwin Marenin. Discusses the history of the RUC, in particular, the use of lethal force and the discourse of professionalism.		
<i>Conference Paper</i>	4-7, 9, 1995	Spanish Police (A Changing Model on a new Democracy and a Changing System of Society)	Jose Fernandez Duarte, National Spanish Police Force	Reforming Policing Structures
		<i>Commentary:</i> European Police Research Symposium, Ireland. Discusses the transformation of the police force as moving from an exclusive monopoly of the Central Administration to a number of separate forces created by municipalities and Autonomous Communities.		
<i>Official Report</i>	Spain	The Basque Police "Ertzaintza"	(Eamonn McKee, Irish Embassy)	General Overview Societies in Transition/Co Structures
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> Information on Ertzaintza from the "Embajada de Irlanda." discusses the birth of the force, its philosophy, human rights observance, structure, training, dealing with terrorism, etc.		
<i>Research Paper</i>	28/12/1996	History and Process of the Creation of the Autonomous Police Forces in Spain	Hans Harms, Sociologo, Citcon	General Overview Societies in Transition/Co Structures
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> Good overview of Spanish Autonomous forces: basque, catalan, and navarra.		
<i>Research Paper</i>	16/11/1996	Background Paper on El Salvador's Public Security Transition and Situation	Chuck Call	General Overview Societies in Transition/Co Structures
	El Salvador	<i>Commentary:</i> Good summary of El Salvadoran police.		
<i>Research Paper</i>	Spain	Ertzaintza - Heroes or Villains?	Txema Ramirez, summarized and translated by Cristina Soto	General Overview Reforming Policing Societies in Transition/Co Structures
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> Comprehensive work on the Basque police, covering history, structure, dealing with terrorism, the transition to an autonomous police force with the remaining guardia civil and national police.		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
3/7/1989	Australia	Commission of Inquiry into Possible Illegal Activities and Associated Police Misconduct	GE Fitzgerald	Accountability Crime
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i> Very comprehensive report covering crime and law enforcement, police powers, resources, police culture, and official misconduct.		Police Powers
<i>Official Report</i>				
20/10/1996	United States	Human Dignity and the Police -- Morality, Integrity and Professional Ethics in Police Work	John Jay College of Criminal Justice, The City University of New York	Training Ethics
		<i>Commentary:</i> Course Development and Presentation by John Jay College of Criminal Justice, The City University of New York. Training materials "teaching" values and imbuing "police practice with a sharpened understanding of human dignity."		
<i>Manual</i>				
2/1996	United States	Police Cadet Training Curriculum	John Jay College of Criminal Justice, The City University of New York	Training General Overview
		<i>Commentary:</i> Overview of "specialized career preparation" for police cadets. Covers orientation to professional police work, career preparation, skills training, and practical work experience.		
<i>Manual</i>				
	United States	Human Dignity and the Police: Professional Ethics and Personal Dignity	John Jay College of Criminal Justice, The City University of New York	Training Ethics
		<i>Commentary:</i> Short manual covering general course outline.		
<i>Manual</i>				
1/1995	United States	Human Dignity & Corrections	John Jay College of Criminal Justice, The City University of New York	Ethics Training
		<i>Commentary:</i> Outline of course with listed goals and daily agenda and faculty descriptions.		
<i>Manual</i>				
1993	United States	An Assessment of the Impact of the Human Dignity Course Jamaica Police Experience		Training Ethics
		<i>Commentary:</i> Sumans up human dignity course and its effective training of cadets.		
<i>Official Report</i>				
	United States	Human Dignity and Policing	John Jay College of Criminal Justice, The City University of New York	Ethics Training
		<i>Commentary:</i> The Report of a Survey Mission to Honduras and Jamaica by the US Justice Department's International Criminal Investigative Training Assistance Program and John Jay College, which offered human dignity courses there.		Comparative Studies Accountability International Support
<i>Official Report</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
	United States	Human Dignity and the Police	John Jay College of Criminal Justice, The City University of New York	Ethics Training
<i>Manual</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Course materials developed in conjunction with the US Department of Justice International Criminal Investigative Training Assistance Program.		
1996	United Kingdom	Community Attitudes Survey - Fourth Report	Northern Ireland Statistics & Research Agency	Statistics
	Northern Ireland	<i>Commentary:</i> Presents findings from the fourth year of fieldwork of the Community Attitudes Survey - aimed to measure a broad range of attitudes towards crime, policing and the courts.		Research Judiciary Performance Crime
<i>Official Report</i>				
Autumn 1994	Spain	Shoot to Kill: The Lethal Use of Firearms by the Security Forces in the Basque Country	Inaki Agirreazkuenaga, Steven Greer	Police Powers Societies in Transition/Co
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i> Northern Ireland Legal Quarterly, Vol. 45, No. 3, pp 285 -293.		
<i>Article</i>				
1996	United Kingdom	Police Reform in Northern Ireland	Ronald Weitzer	Public Order
	Northern Ireland	<i>Commentary:</i> Police Studies, Vol. 19, No. 2 p. 2743.		Societies in Transition/Co
<i>Article</i>				
1997	United Kingdom	Listening to the Community - Working with the RUC	Police Authority for Northern Ireland	General Overview
	England	<i>Commentary:</i> Report covering 1 July 1995 - 31 March 1997 under PANI chairman PJ Armstrong.		
<i>Official Report</i>				
1995	United Kingdom	Edge of the Knife: Police Violence in the Americas	Paul Chevigny	Police Powers Accountability Comparative Studies
<i>Book</i>		<i>Commentary:</i> Investigates police violence and accountability in the US, Latin America, and the Caribbean. Examines use of torture, deadly force, and less drastic forms of violence in 6 major urban centers in the Americas.		
7/1995	Australia	Public Attitudes Towards the Queensland Police Service - June 1995 Survey: Summary of Findings	Criminal Justice Commission	Research Statistics Accountability
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				
6/1992	Canada	A Police Learning System for Ontario	Strategic Planning Committee on Police Training and Education	Training
	Ontario	<i>Commentary:</i> Report on Strategic Learning Requirements for Police Personnel - Constable, Patrol Sergeant, Middle Manager, and Senior Manager. Outlines the knowledge, skill and ability requirements for these four jobs.		
<i>Official Report</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
3/1993	Canada	Police Constable Selection	Hay Management Consultants, Dennis Strong & Associates	Recruitment
	Manitoba	<i>Commentary:</i> Phase II - Final Report - recommended design of the new selection system. Submitted to the Ontario Ministry of the Solicitor General and Correctional Services - Race Relations and Policing Unit.		Ethnic Minorities
<i>Official Report</i>				
6/1992	Canada	Police Constable Selection	Hay Management Consultants, Dennis Strong & Associates	Public Order
	Ontario	<i>Commentary:</i> Phase I Volume 1 - Final Report - Submitted to the Ontario Ministry of the Solicitor General and Correctional Services - Race Relations and Policing Unit.		Ethnic Minorities
<i>Official Report</i>				
11/1991	Canada	A Training Strategy for Policing in a Multicultural Society	Frum Himelfarb, PhD, Training Research Section, Royal Canadian Mounted Police, Ottawa, Ontario	Training
	Ontario	<i>Commentary:</i> The Police Chief.		Ethnic Minorities
<i>Article</i>				
8/1992	Canada	Basic Recruit Training Review	Training Research Section, Royal Canadian Mounted Police, Ottawa, Ontario	Training
	Ontario	<i>Commentary:</i> Evaluates recruit training program.		Performance Research
<i>Official Study</i>				
	Canada	Training and Executive Development in the RCMP	Frum Himelfarb, PhD, Training Research Section, Royal Canadian Mounted Police, Ottawa, Ontario	Training
	Ontario	<i>Commentary:</i> Management Challenges in 21st Century Policing Conference.		Recruitment
<i>Conference Paper</i>				
9/1996	International	The Vocational Preparation of Police Practitioners - "A Question of Location: Athens or Sparta?"	Patrick Cioccarelli	Recruitment
		<i>Commentary:</i> Debates the most appropriate location for police recruit education.		Training Reforming Policing
<i>Research Paper</i>				
1992	Europe	Human rights and the police	Council of Europe -J. Alderson, Former Chief Constable of Devon and Cornwall (United Kingdom)	Human Rights
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Book</i>				
1996	United States	Police Loyalties: A Refuge For Scoundrels?	John Kleinig	Ethics
		<i>Commentary:</i> Professional Ethics, Vol. 5, No. 1. Discusses the problematic character of police loyalties, when one is asked to do unethical acts, etc.		Regulation of Conduct
<i>Article</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
1995	Canada Ontario	Reinventing Policing: Policing as Governance <i>Commentary:</i> Examines the evolution of policing and the development of governance vis-à-vis one another.	Clifford Shearling	Reforming Policing
<i>Article</i>				
12/1991	Canada Ontario	Culture as Figurative Action <i>Commentary:</i> Volume 42, Issue 4. Police culture is used as the substantive focus for a critique of the conception of culture as a set of rules that generate action and as a basis for developing an alternative model.	Clifford Shearling/Richard V. Ericson	General Overview
<i>Article</i>				
	United States	First Nations Governing Authorities: Operations and Procedures: A "How To" Manual <i>Commentary:</i> Discusses (Native American) First Nations Police Governing Authorities which monitor police operations and ensure the police service is accountable to the communities it serves.	Lauren Saunders	Business Organization Accountability Ethnic Minorities
<i>Manual</i>				
1995	Canada Quebec	La Surete du Quebec de 1870 a 1995 <i>Commentary:</i> History of the Quebec police.	Surete de Quebec Police	General Overview
<i>Official Report</i>				
5-6/1993	Canada Quebec	Surete <i>Commentary:</i>	Surete de Quebec Police	General Overview
<i>Periodical</i>				
1991	Netherlands	Le Respect de la Difference <i>Commentary:</i>	Alain St-Germain/Director of the Police Service	Ethnic Minorities
<i>Official Report</i>				
00/08/94	Netherlands	Commissie voor de Politieklachten Amsterdam <i>Commentary:</i>	Juarverslag	
<i>Book</i>				
August 1994	Netherlands	Commissie voor de Politieklachten Amsterdam <i>Commentary:</i>	Jaarverslag	
<i>Conference Paper</i>				
1995	Netherlands	Politie & Gezag: Overheden - Controle - Tucht <i>Commentary:</i>	Frank de Mot (editor)	
<i>Book</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
1989	Netherlands	Heterdaad: Politiebevoegdheden bij ontdekking op heterdaad in theorie en praktijk	Jan Naeye	
<i>Commentary:</i>				
<i>Book</i>				
1991	Netherlands	Nationale Ombudsman en Politie	Jaarboek	
<i>Commentary:</i>				
<i>Book</i>				
February 1997	Netherlands	Opzij (Out of the Way) Feminist Monthly Magazine	Feminist Monthly Magazine	
<i>Commentary:</i>				
<i>Article</i>				
1995	Netherlands	Landelijke Ontwikkelingen En Regionale Verschillen in Kaart Gebracht : Politie-monitor Belvolking 1995 Gepresenteerd	Cas Wierbrens	
<i>Commentary:</i>				
<i>Article</i>				
8 January 1994	Netherlands	Landelijke Politie-monitor Belvolking V : Kwaliteit Van de Dienstverlening Door De Politie	Ton Eljken, Jaap Geerlof & Joep Pattijn	
<i>Commentary:</i>				
<i>Article</i>				
25 May 1991	Netherlands	Politie-monitor helpt bij vergaren van informatie	drs alexander Van Den Berg, drs Jaap Geerlof & drs Jan Meijer	
<i>Commentary:</i>				
<i>Article</i>				
16 November 199	El Salvador	Background Paper on El Salvador's public security transition	Chuck Call for the Centre for the Administration of Justice	
<i>Commentary:</i>				
<i>Official Report</i>				
December 1994	El Salvador	Justice Delayed - The Slow Pace of Judicial Reform in El Salvador	Margaret Popkin with Jack Spence, George Vickers. Hemisphere Initiatives	
<i>Commentary:</i>				
<i>Official Report</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
March 1994	El Salvador	A Negotiated Revolution? A Two Year Progress Report on the Salvadoran Peace Accords	Jack Spence, George Vickers with Margaret Popkin, Philip Williams, Kevin Murray. Hemisphere Initiatives	
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		
January 1994	El Salvador	Toward a Level Playing Field? - A Report on the Post-War Salvadoran Electoral Process	Jack Spence, Geroge Vickers and David Dye. Hemisphere Initiatives	
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		
	El Salvador	Policing Change, Changing Police	Otwin Marini	
<i>Article</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		
1996	El Salvador	Formacion Enderechas Humanos	Academia Nacional de Seguridad Publica	
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		
	El Salvador	The Situation in Central America ; Procedures for the establishment of a firm and lasting peace and progress in fashioning a region of peace, freedom, democracy and development. Office of the United Nations of Verfication in El Salvador.	United Nations ; General Assembly	
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		
July 1994	El Salvador	El Salvador : Elections of the Century. Results, Recommendations, Analysis	Jack Spence, David R Dye and George Vickers	
<i>Official Report</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		
1-4 December 199	Europe	How to Combant Sexual Harassment within the European Police Services	European Network for Policewomen	
<i>Conference Paper</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		
Wednesday, 7 Ju	Europe	Citizens' Juries : Learning from the German Experience	IPPR Seminar	
<i>Press Release</i>		<i>Commentary:</i>		

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
1993	South Africa	Policing for a New South Africa	Mike Brogden and Clifford Shearing	
<i>Periodical</i>				
	South Africa	Change in Policing, Changing Police	David Dixon	
<i>Article</i>				
1993	South Africa	Regulation of Gathering Act No. 205 of 1993 - Asserted 14/1/94, date of commencement 15/11/96		
<i>Legislation/Agree</i>				
April 1993	South Africa	Participatory Policing : Modalities for Lay Participation	Clifford Shearing, Community Law Centre, University of the Western Cape	
<i>Article</i>				
May 1993	South Africa	Networked Policing : Community Policing for a New South Africa	Clifford Shearing, Community Law Centre, University of the Western Cape	
<i>Article</i>				
	South Africa	Transforming the Culture of Policing : Thoughts from South Africa	Clifford Shearing, Centre of Criminology, University of the Western Cape	
<i>Article</i>				
July 1996	Australia	Complaints Against the AFP and NCA - Draft Recommendations Paper	Australian Law Reform Commission	
<i>Official Report</i>				
July 1995	Australia	External Oversight of Complaints against Police in Australia : A Cross-Jurisdictional Comparison	Criminal Justice Commission	
<i>Official Report</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
April 1992	Australia	Inquiry upon the Role of the Office of the Ombudsman in Investigating Complaints Against the Police	Parliament of New South Wales : Report of the Joint Committee on the Office of the Ombudsman	
	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				
1988	Australia	Findings of a Travelling Fellowship to Canada, America and the United Kingdom	Inspector C S Ireland, New South Wales pLOlice Service to the Law Foundation of New South Wales	
	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				
May 1997	Australia	Royal Commission into the New South Wales Police Service, Final Report, Volume 1 : Corruption	Commissioner : The Hon Justice JRT Wood	
	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				
May 1997	Australia	Royal Commission into the New South Wales Ploice Service - Final Report, Volume II : Reform	Commissioner : The Right Hon Justice JRT Wood	
	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				
May 1997	Australia	Royal Commission into the New South Wales Police Service - Final Report, Volume III : Appendices	Commissioner : The Hon Justice JRT Wood	
	NSW	<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				
October 1996	Australia	Report to the Commissioner of the police on ethics in the Queensland Police Service, Commissioners Inspectorate Report : Project "Honour" team	Commissioners Inspectorate Report	
	Queensland	<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				
1 July 1991	Australia	Speical Report to Parliament under S.31 of the Ombudsman Act 1974, Report on the role of the Ombudsman in the management of complaints about the police	David Landa, Ombudsman	
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
April 1995	United States	Joint Community Police Training Project (JCPT)	Chicago Alliance for Neighbourhood Safety	
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Pamphlet</i>				
26 March 1996	United States	Office of the Independent Police Auditor, 1995 Year End Report	Teresa Guerrero - Doley Independent Police Auditor	
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				
	Canada	3 Articles on Community Policing	Herman Goldstein Mark Harrison Moore; and jerome H. Skolnick and David H. Bayley	
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Article</i>				
	Canada	4 Articles on the Handling of Complaints Against the Police	Dianne L. Martin; Police Complaints Commissioner for Ontario; CACOLE 1996 Attendees; British Columbia Ministry of Attorney General, April, 1996	
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Article</i>				
31 December 199	Canada	Federal and Povincial Police Oversight Legislation: A Comparison of Statutory Provisions	RCMP Public Complaints Commisison	
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				
	Canada	Canadian Criminal Justice, 2nd ed, Chapter 3, 4 & 5	Curt. T Griffiths and Simon. N Verdun-Jones	
		<i>Commentary:</i>	Folder on History and Structure of Canadian Policing	
<i>Book</i>				
30 October 1994	Canada	A Quick Reference Guide to : Taking a Complaint	Police compliants Commissioner	
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				
1989	Canada Ontario	Bill 107 (Chapter 10 Statutes of Ontario, 1990),	The Hon. S. Offer Solicitor General	
		<i>Commentary:</i>	An Act to revise the police Act and amend the Law relating to police services.	
<i>Legislation/Agree</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
10 October 1996	Canada	Review of Toronto Complaints System	Police Complaints Commisioner	
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>External Correspo</i>				
3 November 1989	Canada	Police Act, Chapter 53		
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Legislation/Agree</i>				
10 March 1992	Canada	Beware of the Bible or the 11 o'clock News	A. Alan Borovoy, Globe and mail	
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Article</i>				
May 1992	Canada	Canadian Civil Liberties Association, CCLA News Notes		
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Article</i>				
9 March 1981	Canada	Police Act		
		<i>Commentary:</i>	Regulation approved by Attorney General - Rules regarding Trianing, Certification and registration of municipal constables apppointed under S.22 of the Act	
<i>Legislation/Agree</i>				
22 April 1975	Canada	Police Act - Police (Discipline) Regulation		
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Legislation/Agree</i>				
21 December 197	Canada	Police Act - Police Firearms Regulations		
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Legislation/Agree</i>				
May 1995	Canada	How to file a Complaint involving a Police Officer	Police Complaints Commisisoner	
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Pamphlet</i>				
1994	Canada	Suggestions for Writing a Letter of Complaint to the Police	The B. C. Civil Liberties Associatiojn	
	British Columbia	<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Pamphlet</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
	Canada	The International Centre for Criminal Reform and Criminal Justice Policy		
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Pamphlet</i>				
	Canada	Prospects for Accountability in Canadian Aboriginal Justice Systems	Roger F McDonnell	
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Article</i>				
1993	Canada	Accountability in the Administration of Justice : A Selective Annotated Bibliography	Catherine J Matthews, Centre of Criminology, University of Toronto	
	Ontario	<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				
	Canada	Accountability in the Ministry of the Solicitor General of Canada	Philip C Stenning	
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Article</i>				
1991	Canada	Managing the Future : Prospective Issues in the Canadian Policing No. 1991 - 1992	David H. Bayley	
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				
	Canada	2 Articles on Issues on Race	Stephen Lewis ; Brian K. Cryderman and Angie Fleras	
		<i>Commentary:</i> Articles include : Dear Bob Letter & Police, Race and Ethnicity : A Guide for Police Services		
<i>Article</i>				
February 1996	Canada	"Les Employes" , Amorce de changement a la GRC	Royal Canadian Mounted Police	
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				
July 1986	Canada	Municipal Police Governance and Accountability in Canada : An Empirical Study	Robert Hann, James H. McGinnis, Philip C. Stenning and A. Stuart Farson	
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Article</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
	Canada	RCMP Public Complaints Commission	The Public Complaints Commission	
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Pamphlet</i>				
	Canada	Understanding Policing : Chapter 24 :- Policing and Aboriginal Justice	Jim Harding, Edited : Kevin R. E McCormack and Livy A. Visano	
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Book</i>				
1997	Canada	Rapport Annuel 1994 - 1995	Commissaire A La Deontologie Policiere	
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				
	Canada Ontario	1995 Statistics Companion to the 1995 Annual Report	Metropolitan Toronto Police Service	
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				
	Canada Ontario	1995 Annual Report	Metropolitan Toronto Police Service	
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				
	Canada Ontario	The Metropolitan Toronto Police Services Board	Metropolitan Toronto Police Service	
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Pamphlet</i>				
16 May 1996	Canada Ontario	Review of Police Services in Ontario	Minutes of Metropolitan Toronto Police Services Board	
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				
11 October 1996	Canada	Security Services Audit Canada S. 34 CSIS Act	Canadian Civil Liberties Association	
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Internal Correspon</i>				
June 1996	Canada Ontario	Professional Standards Semi-Annual Report	Metropolitan Toronto Police Service	
		<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				

<i>Date:</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Author</i>	<i>Keyword(s)</i>
19 September 199	Spain	The Euskal Herria 1994 Project : Document approved at iii General Assembly,	Elkarri	
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Official Report</i>				
1992	Spain	Euskal Herriko Poliziari Buruzko Legea, Ley De Policia Del Pais Vasco		
	Basque	<i>Commentary:</i>		
<i>Book</i>				